



October 2021

# Student Voting Rates for University Of California-San Diego

2020 NSLVE Campus Report

## October 2021

### Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to send this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for 2020. This report contains three years of relevant topline data: 2016, 2018, and 2020. As always, we disaggregate the data so you can better identify and address gaps in participation.

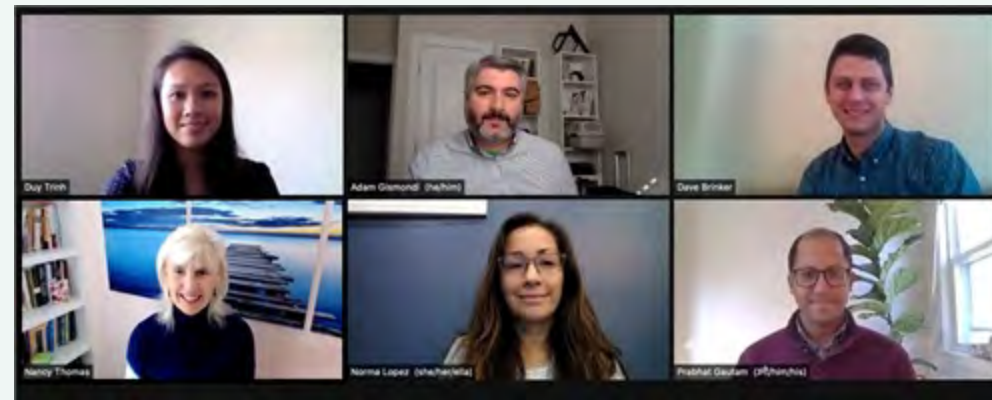
College and university students participated in record-breaking numbers in the 2020 election. In 2016, the Average Institutional Voting Rate was 53%. This year, it jumped to 66%. We encourage you to review Democracy Counts 2020, our most recent national report.

As in past years, we urge you to share this report widely and strategically, particularly with faculty who, in 2020, were often the most consistent communicators with students about ever-changing voting conditions and deadlines. We also urge you to review our recommendations for engaging elections to cultivate a robust and healthy campus climate for political engagement, discourse, equity, and participation: Election Imperatives (2019) and the more recent Election Imperatives: A Time of Physical Distancing and Social Action. Since "pervasive political discussions" and attentiveness to the campus culture around speech and academic freedom are among our top recommendations, we direct you to our discussion guides on talking about your NSLVE report, on free speech and inclusion, and on hot topics, our Making Sense of ... guides.

Finally, we always encourage you to work with us. Help us help you get better data by reaching out. Email [IDHE@Tufts.edu](mailto:IDHE@Tufts.edu) for more information. And as always, watch your inbox for our periodic newsletter, IDHE Update, for announcements about upcoming releases and new resources.

Congratulations on engaging your students in the 2020 election. Remember, student political learning is a year-round objective. Elections may be episodic, but student political engagement should not be.

All the Best,  
IDHE Team



**(Top Row from left) Duy Trinh, Program Administrator; Adam Gismondi, Director of Impact; Dave Brinker, Senior Researcher;**  
**(Bottom Row from left) Nancy Thomas, Director; Norma López, Postdoctoral Scholar; Prabhat Gautam, Data Manager.**

We also want to acknowledge and thank **Syed Golam Mohaimen, M.S. student in Data Science at Tufts University** for his contributions toward the creation of these reports.

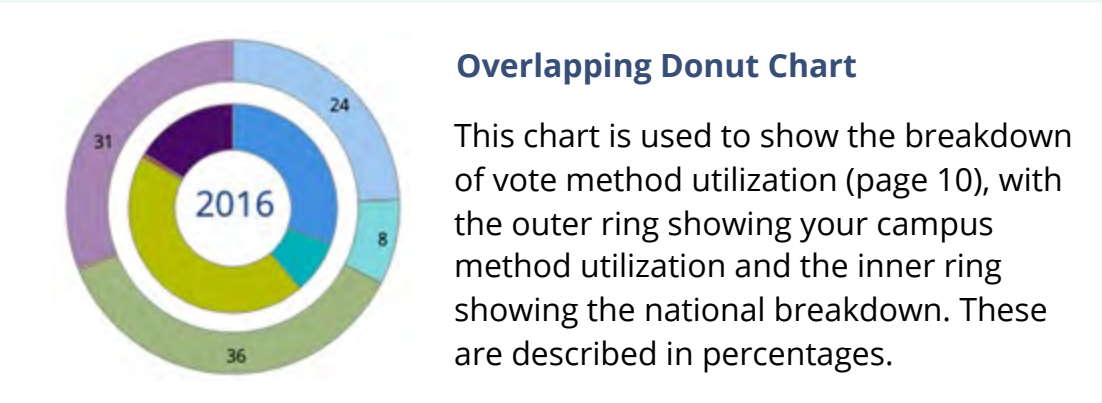
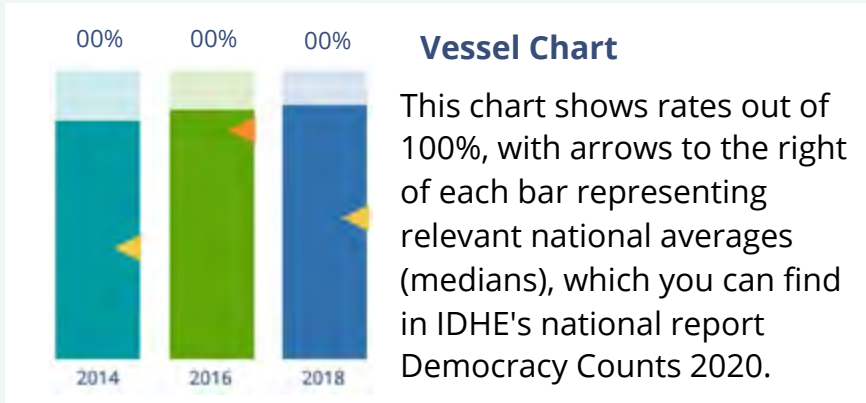
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This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

**Tables**

The tables show, on the left-side columns, the numbers of students and the rates from 2016, 2018, and 2020. On the left-side, percentage point (p.p.) changes between 2016 and 2020. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.

	2014			2018			2014-2018
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change (p.p.)
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



# Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

## YOUR INSTITUTION

70.6%

2020 Voting Rate

+26.5

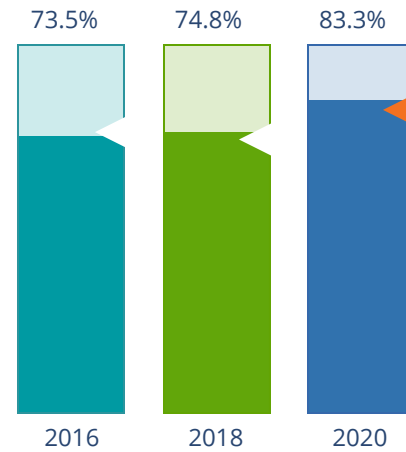
Change From 2016

## ALL INSTITUTIONS

66%

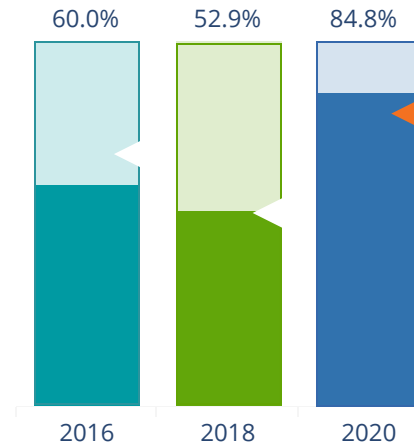
2020 Voting Rate

## REGISTRATION RATE



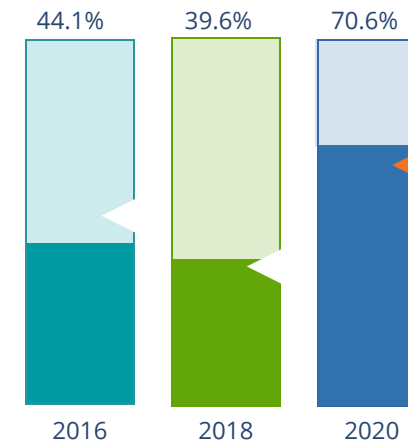
The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

## VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS



The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

## VOTING RATE



The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

# Looking Closer

## Voting and Registration Rates

	2016	2018	2020	2016-2020 Change (p.p.)
<b>Total Student Enrollment</b>	34,587	37,736	39,526	↑ 4,939
(Age under 18/Unknown)	-	-	-	-
(IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens)	8,054	8,765	8,483	↑ 429
(FERPA records blocked)	-	-	-	-
(Non-Degree Seeking Students)	-	1,055	735	-
<b>Total eligible voters</b>	26,534	27,912	30,309	↑ 3,775
<b>Number of students who registered</b>	19,494	20,874	25,233	↑ 5,739
<b>Number of students who voted</b>	11,702	11,042	21,409	↑ 9,707
<b>Registration Rate %</b>	73	75	83	↑ 10
<b>Voting Rate of Registered Students %</b>	60	53	85	↑ 25
<b>Voting Rate %</b>	44	40	71	↑ 27

**This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates.** The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This estimate is given by "IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens" on this page. If you believe the number of international students reported on this report is incorrect, you can manually adjust your institution's voting rates by using our recalculation tool. <https://id-he.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-recalculation-tool>.

## By Institution Types

2016 Voting Rate for All Institutions

**53%**

**HIGH  
82%**

**LOW  
13%**

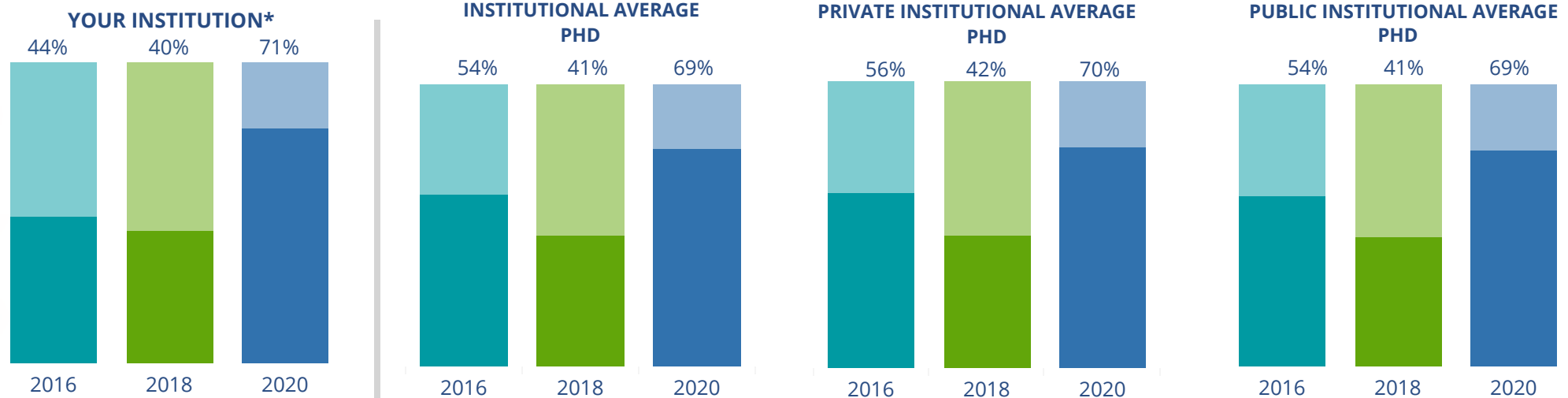
2020 Voting Rate for All Institutions

**66%**

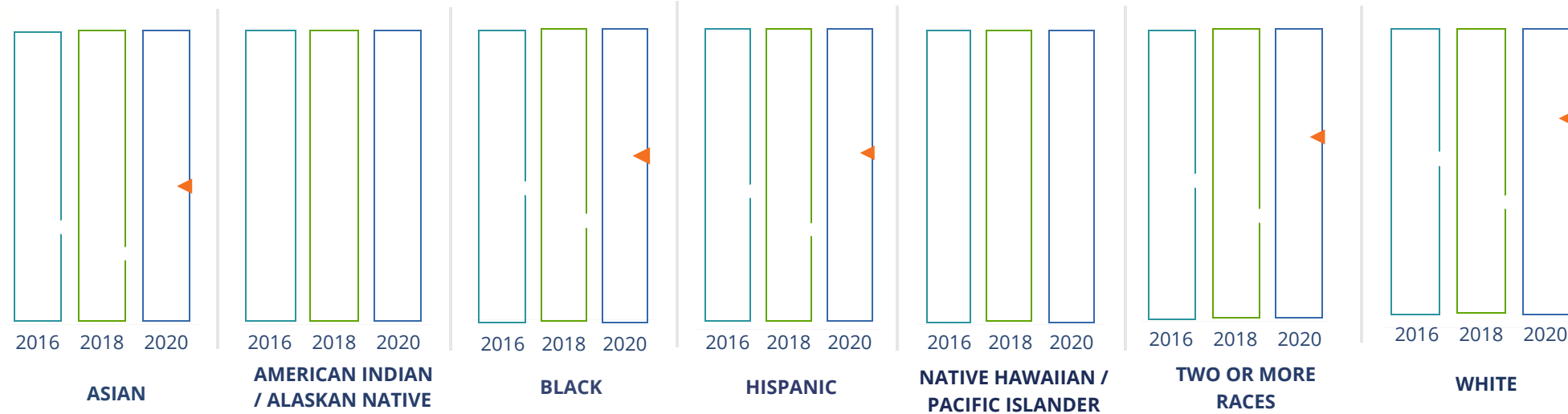
**HIGH  
89%**

**LOW  
19%**

These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. \*"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



## By Race / Ethnicity



**These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups.** These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures\* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail on why we cannot report national benchmark for some of the demographic groups:

<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq>

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.


\* <https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>



# Looking Closer

## By Race/Ethnicity

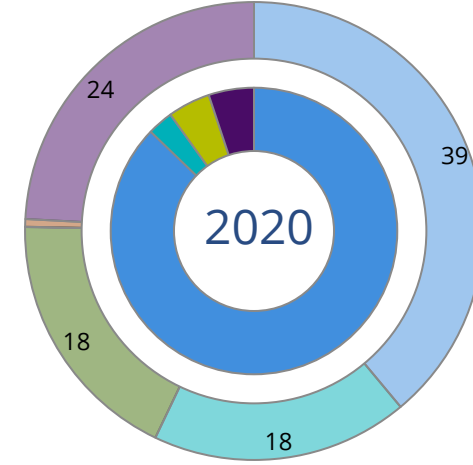
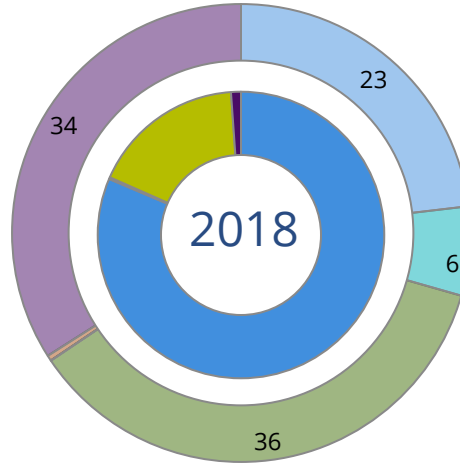
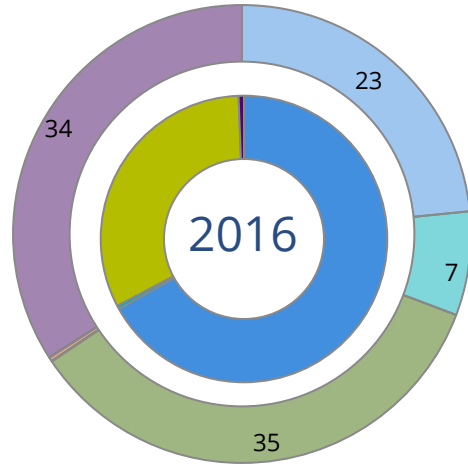
**This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates.** We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Race Unknown</b>	34,505	11,702	34	36,347	11,042	30	38,538	21,409	56	 22



# By Voting Method

■ Not-In-Person 
 ■ Early Vote 
 ■ In-Person 
 ■ Other 
 ■ Provisional 
 ■ Unknown



	2016		2018		2020		2016-2020	
	Voted	Rate	Voted	Rate	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p.)	
Early Vote	46	0	27	0	628	3	3	↑
In-Person on Election Day	3,762	32	1,909	17	1,018	5	-27	↓
Not-In-Person	7,824	67	8,983	81	18,670	87	20	↑
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Voting Method Unknown	70	1	123	1	1,092	5	5	↑

**These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method.** Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nsive/nsive-faq#CampusReports>

## By Age Group

	2016	2018	2020
18-21	32%	30%	60%
22-24	30%	25%	44%
25-29	41%	36%	51%
30-39	50%	40%	54%
40-49	59%	53%	65%
50+	65%	63%	77%

**Voting is habit-forming and young voters will usually continue as voters in subsequent elections.**

Also, young voters are more likely to be contacted by campaigns and are visible, and therefore significant, to elected officials. While in the past, we have seen voting rates increase across age groups, in recent cycles, the most significant increases have been among first-time and the youngest voters. Some colleges serve primarily young students, traditionally viewed as students in the 18-21 or 22-24 categories here. Others have much higher numbers of enrolled older undergraduate or graduate students.

# Looking Closer

## By Age Group

**Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group.** These are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
<b>18-21</b>	21,227	6,885	32	22,498	6,808	30	24,354	14,583	60	↑ 27
<b>22-24</b>	7,323	2,179	30	7,652	1,886	25	7,575	3,320	44	↑ 14
<b>25-29</b>	4,020	1,644	41	4,236	1,518	36	4,505	2,319	51	↑ 11
<b>30-39</b>	1,647	821	50	1,667	667	40	1,800	980	54	↑ 5
<b>40-49</b>	226	133	59	231	123	53	218	141	65	↑ 6
<b>50+</b>	62	40	65	63	40	63	86	66	77	↑ 12

# Looking Closer

## By Sex

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates.** These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.\*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

\*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

# Looking Closer

## By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020	
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change (p.p)	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>											
Undergraduate	26,160	8,566	33	28,697	8,465	29	30,596	17,633	58	↑	25
Graduate	6,871	2,769	40	7,649	2,577	34	7,942	3,776	48	↑	7
Class Unknown	1,474	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CLASS YEAR</b>											
First Year	4,504	27	1,236	4,365	28	1,226	4,110	55	2,264	↑	28
Second Year	4,507	29	1,296	5,023	31	1,543	4,850	61	2,947	↑	32
Upper Level	18,612	34	6,399	19,311	29	5,696	21,636	57	12,422	↑	23
<b>ENROLLMENT STATUS</b>											
Full-time	33,352	11,179	34	35,125	10,596	30	37,123	20,710	56	↑	22
Part-time	1,150	521	45	1,222	446	36	1,413	697	49	↑	4

**These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.**

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## By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Architecture	-	-	-	45	-	-	136	83	61	-
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	141	72	51	179	74	41	167	108	65	↑ 14
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	7,792	2,998	38	7,488	2,603	35	7,620	4,973	65	↑ 27
Business, Management, and Marketing	1,185	273	23	775	181	23	901	351	39	↑ 16
Communication and Journalism	729	235	32	730	220	30	695	370	53	↑ 21
Computer and Information Sciences	2,283	552	24	2,896	579	20	3,214	1,390	43	↑ 19
Education	182	115	63	199	120	60	299	202	68	↑ 4

**These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates.** For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.\* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

\*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq>

# By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	5,591	1,806	32	5,937	1,577	27	6,154	3,189	52	↑ 20
English Language and Literature	224	116	52	272	129	47	308	237	77	↑ 25
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	199	90	45	231	88	38	244	181	74	↑ 29
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Lingui..	143	67	47	235	102	43	224	150	67	↑ 20
Health Professions	1,401	698	50	1,539	681	44	1,849	1,347	73	↑ 23
History	239	132	55	281	142	51	264	183	69	↑ 14
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	277	56	20	81	37	46	86	47	55	↑ 34
Mathematics and Statistics	1,564	284	18	1,863	249	13	1,890	528	28	↑ 10
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	4,144	1,203	29	4,798	1,205	25	4,715	2,465	52	↑ 23
Natural Resources and Conservation	203	91	45	274	116	42	311	244	78	↑ 34
Philosophy and Religious Studies	96	47	49	178	68	38	152	93	61	↑ 12
Physical Sciences	2,213	804	36	2,062	663	32	2,076	1,096	53	↑ 16
Psychology	1,229	481	39	1,592	527	33	2,195	1,395	64	↑ 24
Public Administration and Social Service P..	16	-	-	92	26	28	109	38	35	-



## By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Social Sciences	3,365	1,135	34	3,472	1,219	35	3,805	2,060	54	↑ 20
Visual and Performing Arts	954	411	43	1,094	416	38	1,096	662	60	↑ 17
Unknown	307	18	6	34	11	32	28	17	61	↑ 55

# About This Report

## Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database of over 50 million college student records, about 10 million for each election year, that serve as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

NSLVE is a signature initiative of the Institute for Democracy and Higher Education (IDHE) at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life. The mission of IDHE is to shift college and university priorities and culture to advance political learning, agency, and equity. We achieve our mission through research, resource development, technical assistance, and advocacy.

### About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2016, 2018, and 2020 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

University Of California-San Diego

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://idhe.tufts.edu>.

References: IDHE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: Institute for Democracy & Higher Education: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2021). 2016, 2018, and 2020 report for \_\_\_\_\_ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

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DEMOCRACY &  
HIGHER EDUCATION

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October 2021

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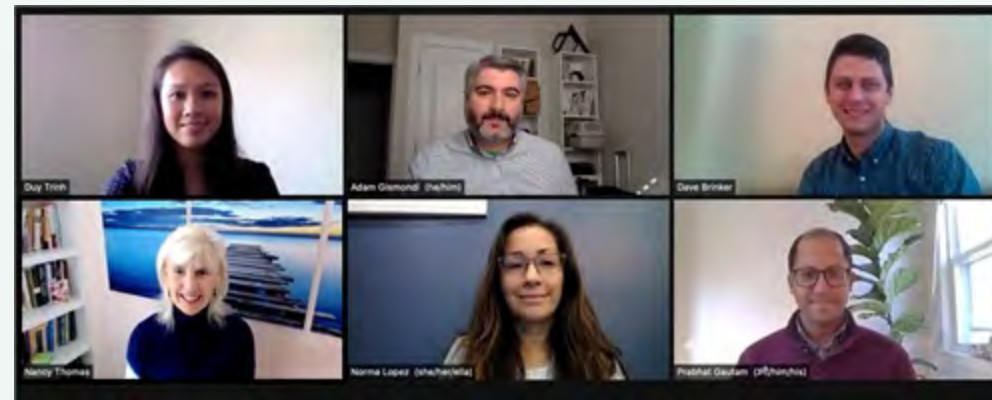
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Finally, we always encourage you to work with us. Help us help you get better data by reaching out. Email [IDHE@Tufts.edu](mailto:IDHE@Tufts.edu) for more information. And as always, watch your inbox for our periodic newsletter, IDHE Update, for announcements about upcoming releases and new resources.

Congratulations on engaging your students in the 2020 election. Remember, student political learning is a year-round objective. Elections may be episodic, but student political engagement should not be.

All the Best,  
IDHE Team



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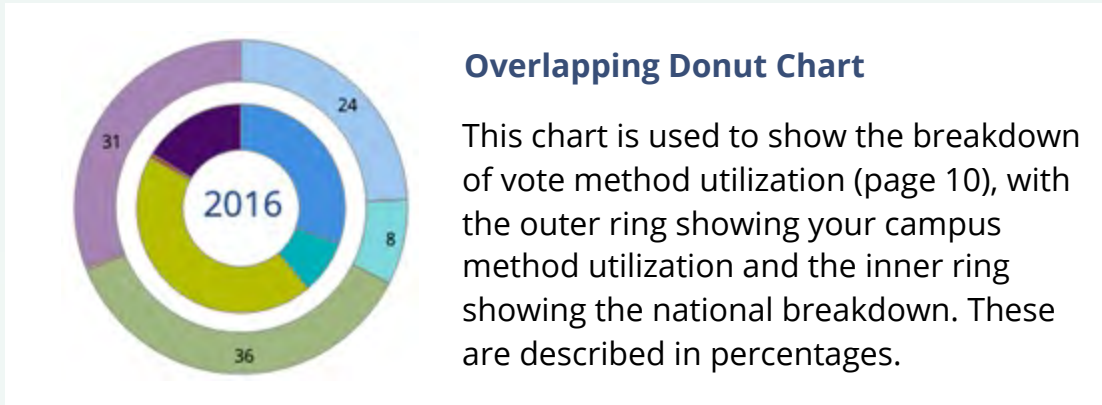
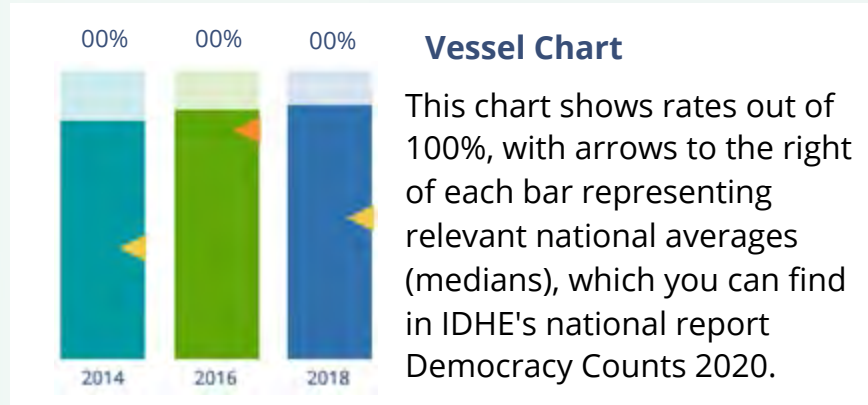
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American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Tables

The tables show, on the left-side columns, the numbers of students and the rates from 2016, 2018, and 2020. On the left-side, percentage point (p.p.) changes between 2016 and 2020. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.





# Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

## YOUR INSTITUTION

70.6%

2020 Voting Rate

+26.5

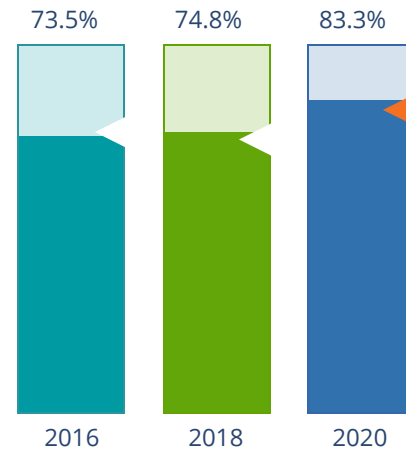
Change From 2016

## ALL INSTITUTIONS

66%

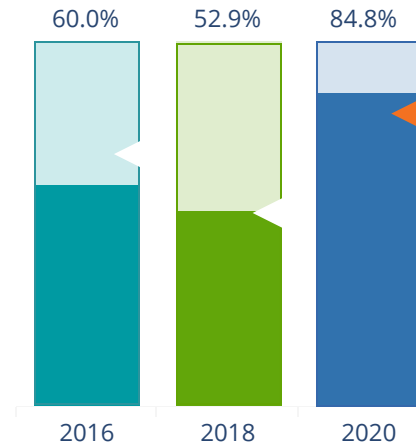
2020 Voting Rate

## REGISTRATION RATE



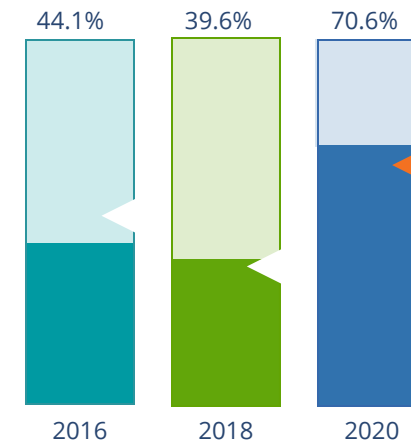
The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

## VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS



The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

## VOTING RATE



The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.



# Looking Closer

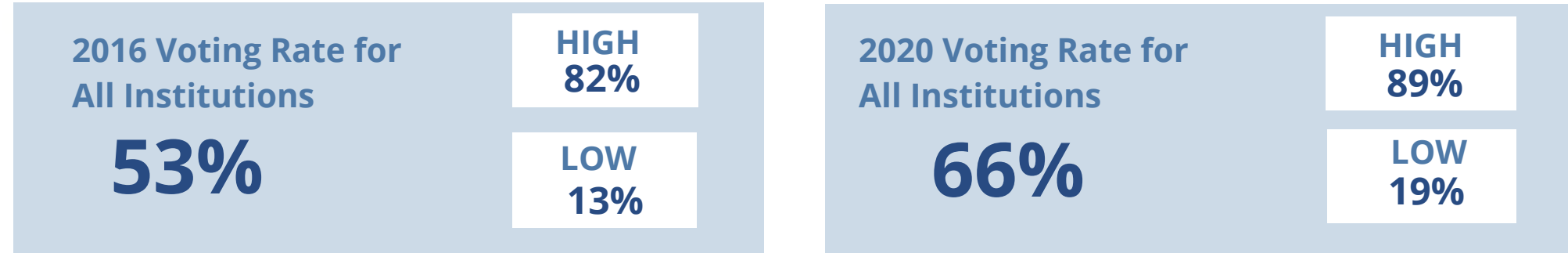
## Voting and Registration Rates

	2016	2018	2020	2016-2020 Change (p.p.)
<b>Total Student Enrollment</b>	34,587	37,736	39,526	↑ 4,939
(Age under 18/Unknown)	-	-	-	-
(IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens)	8,054	8,765	8,483	↑ 429
(FERPA records blocked)	-	-	-	-
(Non-Degree Seeking Students)	-	1,055	735	-
<b>Total eligible voters</b>	26,534	27,912	30,309	↑ 3,775
<b>Number of students who registered</b>	19,494	20,874	25,233	↑ 5,739
<b>Number of students who voted</b>	11,702	11,042	21,409	↑ 9,707
<b>Registration Rate %</b>	73	75	83	↑ 10
<b>Voting Rate of Registered Students %</b>	60	53	85	↑ 25
<b>Voting Rate %</b>	44	40	71	↑ 27

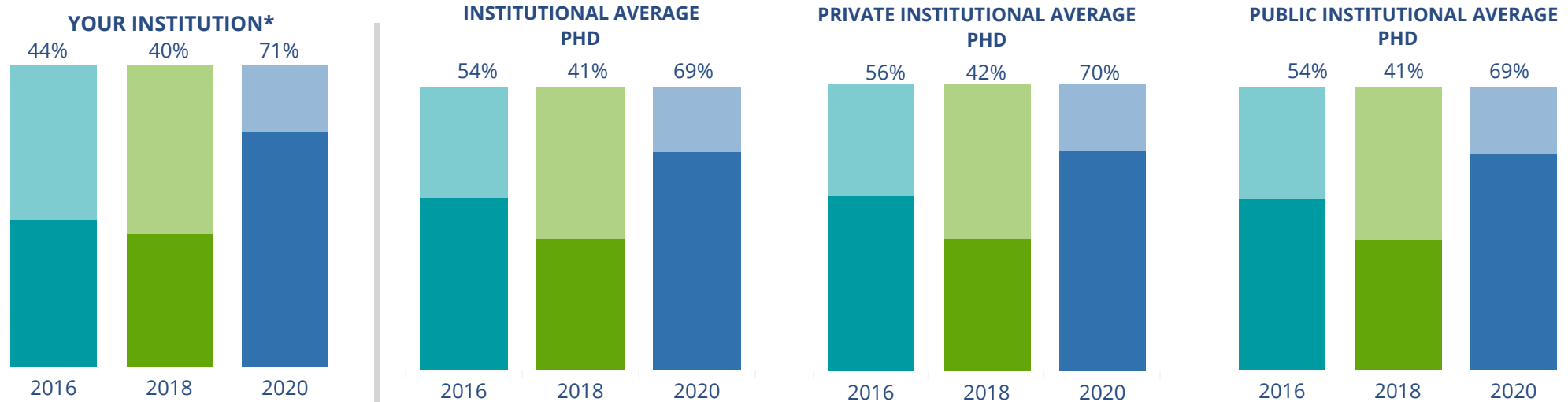
**This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates.** The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This estimate is given by "IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens" on this page. If you believe the number of international students reported on this report is incorrect, you can manually adjust your institution's voting rates by using our recalculation tool. <https://id-he.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-recalculation-tool>.

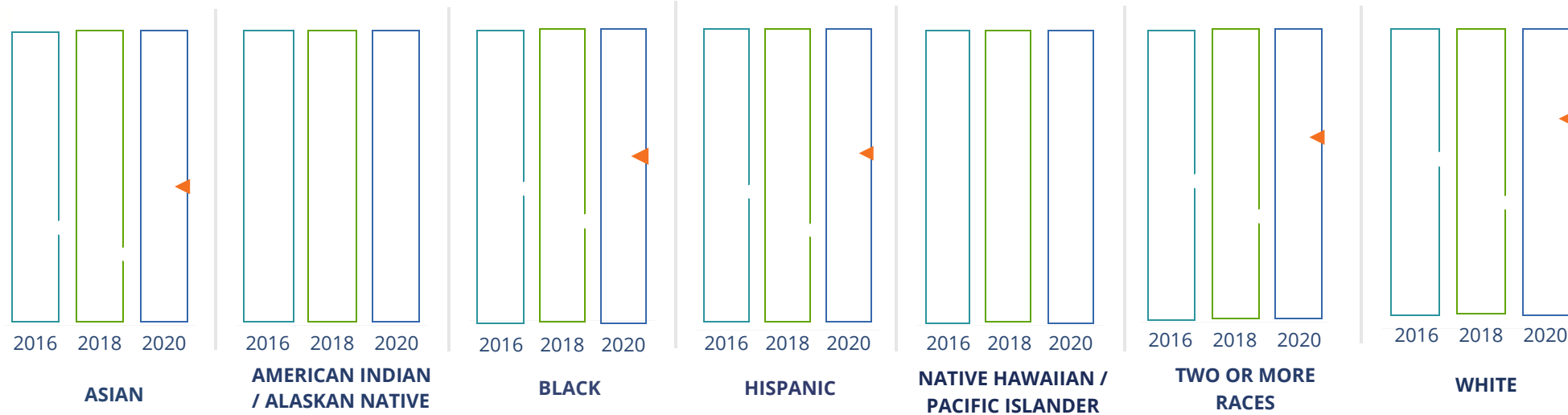
## By Institution Types



These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. \*"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



## By Race / Ethnicity



**These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups.** These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures\* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail on why we cannot report national benchmark for some of the demographic groups:

<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq>

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

\* <https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>

# Looking Closer

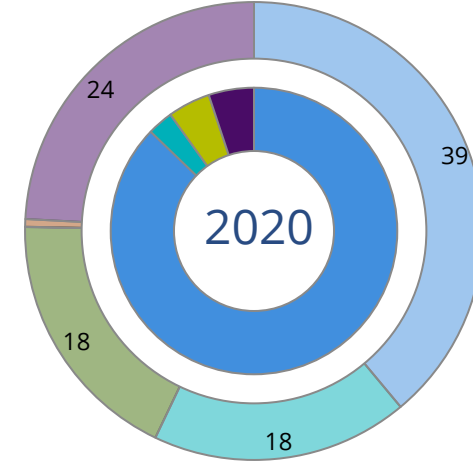
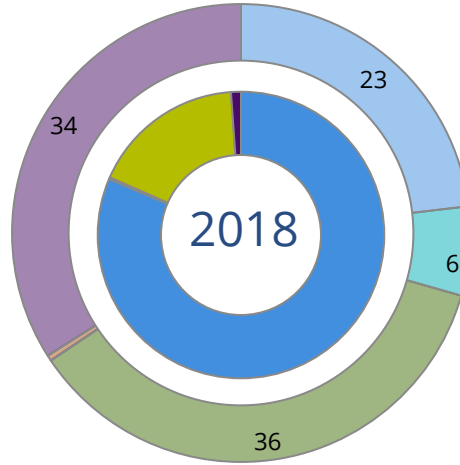
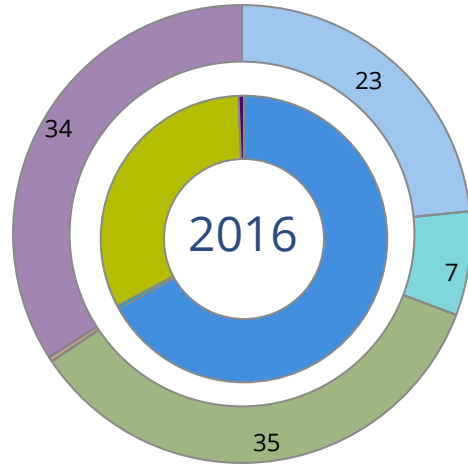
## By Race/Ethnicity

**This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates.** We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race Unknown	34,505	11,702	34	36,347	11,042	30	38,538	21,409	56	↑ 22

# By Voting Method

■ Not-In-Person 
 ■ Early Vote 
 ■ In-Person 
 ■ Other 
 ■ Provisional 
 ■ Unknown



	2016		2018		2020		2016-2020	
	Voted	Rate	Voted	Rate	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p.)	
Early Vote	46	0	27	0	628	3	3	↑
In-Person on Election Day	3,762	32	1,909	17	1,018	5	-27	↓
Not-In-Person	7,824	67	8,983	81	18,670	87	20	↑
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Voting Method Unknown	70	1	123	1	1,092	5	5	↑

**These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method.** Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nsive/nsive-faq#CampusReports>

## By Age Group

	2016	2018	2020
18-21	32%	30%	60%
22-24	30%	25%	44%
25-29	41%	36%	51%
30-39	50%	40%	54%
40-49	59%	53%	65%
50+	65%	63%	77%

**Voting is habit-forming and young voters will usually continue as voters in subsequent elections.**

Also, young voters are more likely to be contacted by campaigns and are visible, and therefore significant, to elected officials. While in the past, we have seen voting rates increase across age groups, in recent cycles, the most significant increases have been among first-time and the youngest voters. Some colleges serve primarily young students, traditionally viewed as students in the 18-21 or 22-24 categories here. Others have much higher numbers of enrolled older undergraduate or graduate students.

# Looking Closer

## By Age Group

**Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group.** These are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
<b>18-21</b>	21,227	6,885	32	22,498	6,808	30	24,354	14,583	60	↑ 27
<b>22-24</b>	7,323	2,179	30	7,652	1,886	25	7,575	3,320	44	↑ 14
<b>25-29</b>	4,020	1,644	41	4,236	1,518	36	4,505	2,319	51	↑ 11
<b>30-39</b>	1,647	821	50	1,667	667	40	1,800	980	54	↑ 5
<b>40-49</b>	226	133	59	231	123	53	218	141	65	↑ 6
<b>50+</b>	62	40	65	63	40	63	86	66	77	↑ 12



# Looking Closer

## By Sex

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates.** These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.\*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

\*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

# Looking Closer

## By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020	
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change (p.p)	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>											
<b>Undergraduate</b>	26,160	8,566	33	28,697	8,465	29	30,596	17,633	58	↑	25
<b>Graduate</b>	6,871	2,769	40	7,649	2,577	34	7,942	3,776	48	↑	7
<b>Class Unknown</b>	1,474	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CLASS YEAR</b>											
<b>First Year</b>	4,504	27	1,236	4,365	28	1,226	4,110	55	2,264	↑	28
<b>Second Year</b>	4,507	29	1,296	5,023	31	1,543	4,850	61	2,947	↑	32
<b>Upper Level</b>	18,612	34	6,399	19,311	29	5,696	21,636	57	12,422	↑	23
<b>ENROLLMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Full-time</b>	33,352	11,179	34	35,125	10,596	30	37,123	20,710	56	↑	22
<b>Part-time</b>	1,150	521	45	1,222	446	36	1,413	697	49	↑	4

**These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.**

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

## By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Architecture	-	-	-	45	-	-	136	83	61	-
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	141	72	51	179	74	41	167	108	65	↑ 14
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	7,792	2,998	38	7,488	2,603	35	7,620	4,973	65	↑ 27
Business, Management, and Marketing	1,185	273	23	775	181	23	901	351	39	↑ 16
Communication and Journalism	729	235	32	730	220	30	695	370	53	↑ 21
Computer and Information Sciences	2,283	552	24	2,896	579	20	3,214	1,390	43	↑ 19
Education	182	115	63	199	120	60	299	202	68	↑ 4

**These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates.** For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.\* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

\*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq>

# By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	5,591	1,806	32	5,937	1,577	27	6,154	3,189	52	↑ 20
English Language and Literature	224	116	52	272	129	47	308	237	77	↑ 25
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	199	90	45	231	88	38	244	181	74	↑ 29
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Lingui..	143	67	47	235	102	43	224	150	67	↑ 20
Health Professions	1,401	698	50	1,539	681	44	1,849	1,347	73	↑ 23
History	239	132	55	281	142	51	264	183	69	↑ 14
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	277	56	20	81	37	46	86	47	55	↑ 34
Mathematics and Statistics	1,564	284	18	1,863	249	13	1,890	528	28	↑ 10
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	4,144	1,203	29	4,798	1,205	25	4,715	2,465	52	↑ 23
Natural Resources and Conservation	203	91	45	274	116	42	311	244	78	↑ 34
Philosophy and Religious Studies	96	47	49	178	68	38	152	93	61	↑ 12
Physical Sciences	2,213	804	36	2,062	663	32	2,076	1,096	53	↑ 16
Psychology	1,229	481	39	1,592	527	33	2,195	1,395	64	↑ 24
Public Administration and Social Service P..	16	-	-	92	26	28	109	38	35	-

## By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Social Sciences	3,365	1,135	34	3,472	1,219	35	3,805	2,060	54	↑ 20
Visual and Performing Arts	954	411	43	1,094	416	38	1,096	662	60	↑ 17
Unknown	307	18	6	34	11	32	28	17	61	↑ 55

# About This Report

## Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database of over 50 million college student records, about 10 million for each election year, that serve as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

NSLVE is a signature initiative of the Institute for Democracy and Higher Education (IDHE) at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life. The mission of IDHE is to shift college and university priorities and culture to advance political learning, agency, and equity. We achieve our mission through research, resource development, technical assistance, and advocacy.

### About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2016, 2018, and 2020 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

University Of California-San Diego

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://idhe.tufts.edu>.

References: IDHE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: Institute for Democracy & Higher Education: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2021). 2016, 2018, and 2020 report for \_\_\_\_\_ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.



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