October 2021

Student Voting Rates for San Jose City College

2020 NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts UNIVERSITY | Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life

idhe INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY & HIGHER EDUCATION

October 2021
Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to send this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for 2020. This report contains three years of relevant topline data: 2016, 2018, and 2020. As always, we disaggregate the data so you can better identify and address gaps in participation.

College and university students participated in record-breaking numbers in the 2020 election. In 2016, the Average Institutional Voting Rate was 53%. This year, it jumped to 66%. We encourage you to review Democracy Counts 2020, our most recent national report.

As in past years, we urge you to share this report widely and strategically, particularly with faculty who, in 2020, were often the most consistent communicators with students about ever-changing voting conditions and deadlines. We also urge you to review our recommendations for engaging elections to cultivate a robust and healthy campus climate for political engagement, discourse, equity, and participation: Election Imperatives (2019) and the more recent Election Imperatives: A Time of Physical Distancing and Social Action. Since "pervasive political discussions" and attentiveness to the campus culture around speech and academic freedom are among our top recommendations, we direct you to our discussion guides on talking about your NSLVE report, on free speech and inclusion , and on hot topics, our Making Sense of ... guides.

Finally, we always encourage you to work with us. Help us help you get better data by reaching out. Email **IDHE@Tufts.edu** for more information. And as always, watch your inbox for our periodic newsletter, IDHE Update, for announcements about upcoming releases and new resources.

Congratulations on engaging your students in the 2020 election. Remember, student political learning is a year-round objective. Elections may be episodic, but student political engagement should not be.

All the Best,
IDHE Team

(Top Row from left) Duy Trinh, Program Administrator; Adam Gismondi, Director of Impact; Dave Brinker, Senior Researcher;
(Botton Row from left) Nancy Thomas, Director; Norma López, Postdoctoral Scholar; Prabhat Gautam, Data Manager.

We also want to acknowledge and thank **Syed Golam Mohaimen, M.S. student in Data Science at Tufts University** for his contributions toward the creation of these reports.

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

The tables show, on the left-side columns, the numbers of students and the rates from 2016, 2018, and 2020. On the left-side, percentage point (p.p.) changes between 2016 and 2020. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.

Vessel Chart

This chart shows rates out of 100%, with arrows to the right of each bar representing relevant national averages (medians), which you can find in IDHE's national report Democracy Counts 2020.

Overlapping Donut Chart

This chart is used to show the breakdown of vote method utilization (page 10), with the outer ring showing your campus method utilization and the inner ring showing the national breakdown. These are described in percentages.

Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

49.9%
2020 Voting Rate

+11.0
Change From 2016

ALL INSTITUTIONS

66%
2020 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE

2016	2018	2020
60.5%	58.5%	64.7%

The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS

2016	2018	2020
64.3%	52.9%	77.2%

The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the "yield" rate.

VOTING RATE

2016	2018	2020
38.9%	31.0%	49.9%

The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

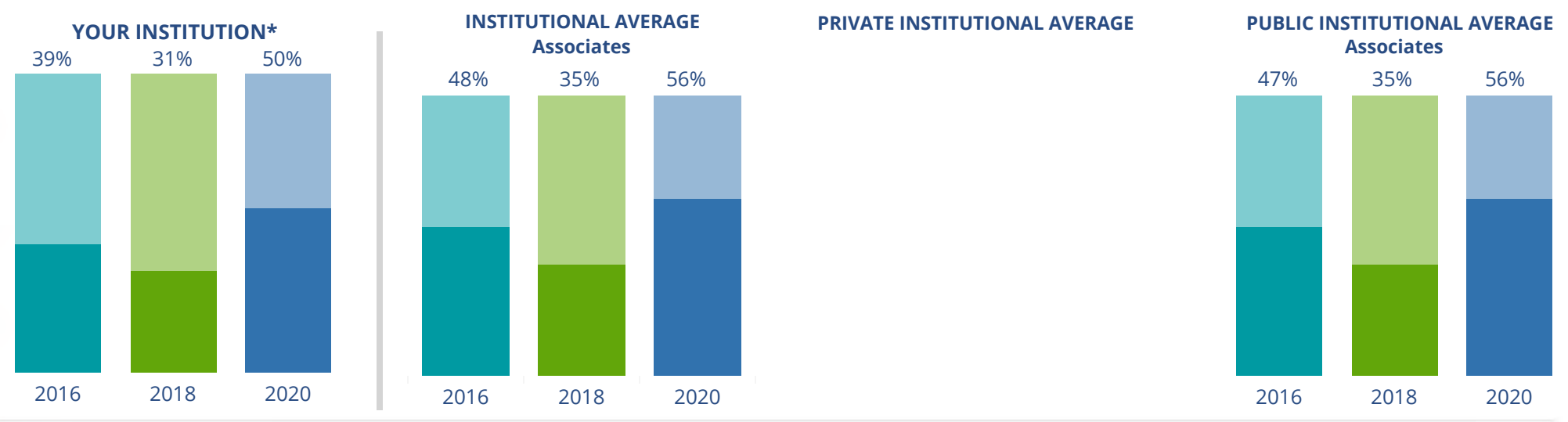|	2016	2018	2020	2016-2020 Change (p.p.)	
Total Student Enrollment	7,831	7,646	7,171	⬇	-659
(Age under 18/Unknown)	32	23	13	⬇	-19
(IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens)	50	109	85	⬆	35
(FERPA records blocked)	–	–	–		–
(Non-Degree Seeking Students)	994	–	775	⬇	-219
Total eligible voters	6,754	7,514	6,298	⬇	-456
Number of students who registered	4,088	4,398	4,075	⬇	-13
Number of students who voted	2,629	2,327	3,145	⬆	516
Registration Rate %	61	59	65	⬆	4
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	64	53	77	⬆	13
Voting Rate %	39	31	50	⬆	11

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This estimate is given by "IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens" on this page. If you believe the number of international students reported on this report is incorrect, you can manually adjust your institution's voting rates by using our recalculation tool. https://id-he.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-recalculation-tool.

By Institution Types

2016 Voting Rate for All Institutions	HIGH 82%
53%	LOW 13%

2020 Voting Rate for All Institutions	HIGH 89%
66%	LOW 19%

These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.

YOUR INSTITUTION*

39%   31%   50%

2016   2018   2020

INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE
Associates

48%   35%   56%

2016   2018   2020

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE
Associates

47%   35%   56%

2016   2018   2020

By Race / Ethnicity

ASIAN
- 2016: 27%
- 2018: 19%
- 2020: 36%

AMERICAN INDIAN / ALASKAN NATIVE
- 2018: 38%

BLACK
- 2016: 38%
- 2018: 29%
- 2020: 48%

HISPANIC
- 2016: 43%
- 2018: 32%
- 2020: 55%

NATIVE HAWAIIAN / PACIFIC ISLANDER

TWO OR MORE RACES
- 2016: 41%
- 2018: 42%
- 2020: 62%

WHITE
- 2016: 50%
- 2018: 44%
- 2020: 63%

These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail on why we cannot report national benchmark for some of the demographic groups: https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.
* https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes

Looking Closer

By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years.
If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Enrolled**	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Enrolled**	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Change (p.p)**
Asian	1,639	444	27	1,937	371	19	1,740	633	36	⬆ 9
American Indian/ Alaska Native	27	–	–	29	11	38	12	–	–	–
Black	443	168	38	456	134	29	344	164	48	⬆ 10
Hispanic	3,034	1,302	43	3,441	1,109	32	2,854	1,579	55	⬆ 12
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	27	–	–	38	–	–	42	–	–	–
2 or More Races	278	114	41	320	133	42	238	147	62	⬆ 21
White	1,042	516	50	1,045	460	44	788	493	63	⬆ 13
Race Unknown	307	69	22	355	104	29	355	114	32	⬆ 10

By Voting Method

Legend: ■ Not-In-Person ■ Early Vote ■ In-Person ■ Other ■ Provisional ■ Unknown
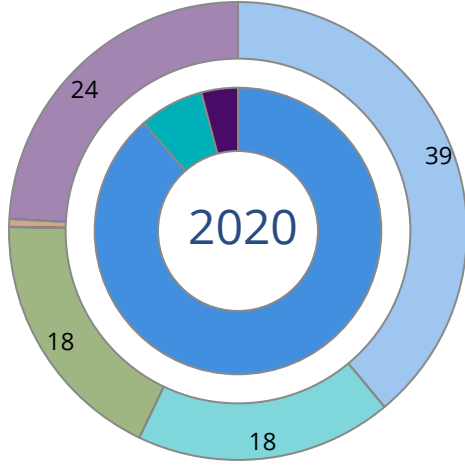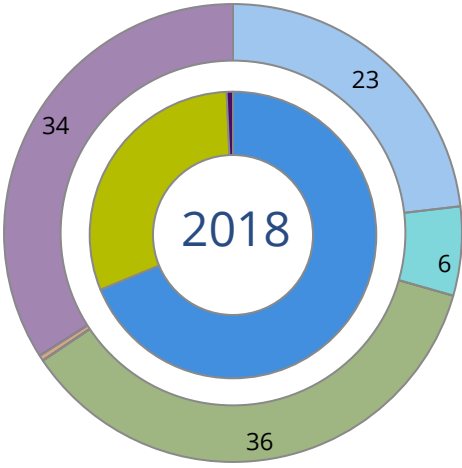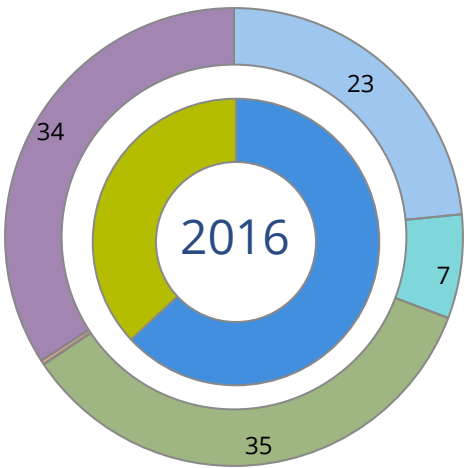
	2016		2018		2020		2016-2020
	Voted	**Rate**	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Change (p.p.)**
Early Vote	–	–	–	–	229	7	–
In-Person on Election Day	970	37	710	31	–	–	–
Not-In-Person	1,658	63	1,601	69	2,787	89	26 ⬆
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Provisional	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Voting Method Unknown	–	–	16	1	127	4	–

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports

By Age Group

	2016	2018	2020
18-21	36%	26%	51%
22-24	36%	29%	48%
25-29	38%	30%	48%
30-39	39%	31%	44%
40-49	43%	40%	55%
50+	55%	50%	61%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will usually continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, young voters are more likely to be contacted by campaigns and are visible, and therefore significant, to elected officials. While in the past, we have seen voting rates increase across age groups, in recent cycles, the most significant increases have been among first-time and the youngest voters. Some colleges serve primarily young students, traditionally viewed as students in the 18-21 or 22-24 categories here. Others have much higher numbers of enrolled older undergraduate or graduate students.

Looking Closer

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
18-21	2,052	746	36	2,535	658	26	2,342	1,195	51	⬆ 15
22-24	1,284	459	36	1,307	375	29	1,131	540	48	⬆ 12
25-29	1,362	514	38	1,427	428	30	1,103	524	48	⬆ 10
30-39	1,126	438	39	1,314	407	31	1,040	454	44	⬆ 5
40-49	540	233	43	584	232	40	455	248	55	⬆ 11
50+	433	239	55	454	227	50	302	184	61	⬆ 6

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Enrolled**	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Enrolled**	**Voted**	**Rate**	**Change (p.p)**
Female	3,793	1,586	42	4,319	1,370	32	3,902	2,031	52	⬆ 10
Male	2,980	1,032	35	3,272	945	29	2,444	1,098	45	⬆ 10

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as "Male" or "Female" only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2016 Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	2018 Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	2020 Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	2016-2020 Change (p.p)
EDUCATION LEVEL										
Undergraduate	6,645	2,562	39	6,756	2,012	30	6,373	3,145	49	↑ 11
Graduate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class Unknown	152	67	44	865	315	36	–	–	–	–
CLASS YEAR										
First Year	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Second Year	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ENROLLMENT STATUS										
Full-time	2,613	882	34	2,579	608	24	2,414	1,076	45	↑ 11
Part-time	4,184	1,747	42	5,042	1,719	34	3,959	2,069	52	↑ 11

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

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By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	81	31	38	114	43	38	124	75	60	⬆ 22
Business, Management, and Marketing	1,134	392	35	1,233	313	25	1,128	492	44	⬆ 9
Communication and Journalism	159	67	42	191	61	32	182	111	61	⬆ 19
Computer and Information Sciences	300	105	35	481	132	27	351	145	41	⬆ 6
Construction Trades	54	12	22	94	35	37	72	31	43	⬆ 21
Education	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	29	55	–
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	329	104	32	446	141	32	339	134	40	⬆ 8

These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
English Language and Literature	107	35	33	154	37	24	102	30	29	🔻 -3
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	236	110	47	301	91	30	265	135	51	🔼 4
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Lingui..	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	12	86	–
Health Professions	769	276	36	1,054	294	28	902	462	51	🔼 15
History	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Law Enforcement, Firefighting, and Protec..	275	125	45	277	77	28	239	127	53	🔼 8
Legal Professions and Studies	12	–	–	–	–	–	37	23	62	–
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	1,592	665	42	1,130	421	37	504	256	51	🔼 9
Mathematics and Statistics	87	29	33	134	44	33	127	55	43	🔼 10
Mechanic and Repair Technologies/Techni..	17	–	–	27	–	–	25	–	–	–
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	400	142	36	444	123	28	410	175	43	🔼 7
Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Stu..	164	60	37	227	80	35	249	144	58	🔼 21
Personal and Culinary Services	134	58	43	195	51	26	110	58	53	🔼 9
Physical Sciences	150	66	44	158	49	31	168	100	60	🔼 16

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Precision Production	58	14	24	74	20	27	30	14	47	⬆ 23
Psychology	255	109	43	380	126	33	411	229	56	⬆ 13
Social Sciences	17	–	–	116	42	36	193	107	55	–
Visual and Performing Arts	286	129	45	330	114	35	299	177	59	⬆ 14
Unknown	157	67	43	38	12	32	27	12	44	⬆ 2

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database of over 50 million college student records, about 10 million for each election year, that serve as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

NSLVE is a signature initiative of the Institute for Democracy and Higher Education (IDHE) at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life. The mission of IDHE is to shift college and university priorities and culture to advance political learning, agency, and equity. We achieve our mission through research, resource development, technical assistance, and advocacy.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2016, 2018, and 2020 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: https://idhe.tufts.edu.

References: IDHE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: Institute for Democracy & Higher Education: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2021). 2016, 2018, and 2020 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Tufts UNIVERSITY | Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life

Barnum Hall
163 Packard Ave.
Medford, MA 02155

tischcollege@tufts.edu
617.627.3453

idhe INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY & HIGHER EDUCATION

Institute for Democracy & Higher Education:
National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement
Barnum Hall, Medford, MA 02155

Follow Us on Twitter: @TuftsIDHE
NSLVE@tufts.edu
617.627.0620