



October 2021

Student Voting Rates for Arizona State University

2020 NSLVE Campus Report

October 2021

Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to send this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for 2020. This report contains three years of relevant topline data: 2016, 2018, and 2020. As always, we disaggregate the data so you can better identify and address gaps in participation.

College and university students participated in record-breaking numbers in the 2020 election. In 2016, the Average Institutional Voting Rate was 53%. This year, it jumped to 66%. We encourage you to review Democracy Counts 2020, our most recent national report.

As in past years, we urge you to share this report widely and strategically, particularly with faculty who, in 2020, were often the most consistent communicators with students about ever-changing voting conditions and deadlines. We also urge you to review our recommendations for engaging elections to cultivate a robust and healthy campus climate for political engagement, discourse, equity, and participation: Election Imperatives (2019) and the more recent Election Imperatives: A Time of Physical Distancing and Social Action. Since "pervasive political discussions" and attentiveness to the campus culture around speech and academic freedom are among our top recommendations, we direct you to our discussion guides on talking about your NSLVE report, on free speech and inclusion, and on hot topics, our Making Sense of ... guides.

Finally, we always encourage you to work with us. Help us help you get better data by reaching out. Email IDHE@Tufts.edu for more information. And as always, watch your inbox for our periodic newsletter, IDHE Update, for announcements about upcoming releases and new resources.

Congratulations on engaging your students in the 2020 election. Remember, student political learning is a year-round objective. Elections may be episodic, but student political engagement should not be.

All the Best,
IDHE Team



(Top Row from left) Duy Trinh, Program Administrator; Adam Gismondi, Director of Impact; Dave Brinker, Senior Researcher;
(Bottom Row from left) Nancy Thomas, Director; Norma López, Postdoctoral Scholar; Prabhat Gautam, Data Manager.

We also want to acknowledge and thank **Syed Golam Mohaimen, M.S. student in Data Science at Tufts University** for his contributions toward the creation of these reports.

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.



Vessel Chart

This chart shows rates out of 100%, with arrows to the right of each bar representing relevant national averages (medians), which you can find in IDHE's national report Democracy Counts 2020.

	2014			2018			2014-2018 Change (p.p.)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Tables

The tables show, on the left-side columns, the numbers of students and the rates from 2016, 2018, and 2020. On the left-side, percentage point (p.p.) changes between 2016 and 2020. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.



Overlapping Donut Chart

This chart is used to show the breakdown of vote method utilization (page 10), with the outer ring showing your campus method utilization and the inner ring showing the national breakdown. These are described in percentages.

Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

63.4%

2020 Voting Rate

+7.5

Change From 2016

ALL INSTITUTIONS

66%

2020 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE

Year	Rate
2016	81.8%
2018	70.9%
2020	79.6%

The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS

Year	Rate
2016	68.4%
2018	55.1%
2020	79.7%

The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

VOTING RATE

Year	Rate
2016	55.9%
2018	39.1%
2020	63.4%

The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

	2016	2018	2020	2016-2020 Change (p.p.)
Total Student Enrollment	90,701	111,139	128,645	↑ 37,944
(Age under 18/Unknown)	–	–	–	–
(IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens)	9,512	9,751	8,263	↓ -1,249
(FERPA records blocked)	351	397	973	↑ 622
(Non-Degree Seeking Students)	85	751	937	↑ 852
Total eligible voters	80,749	100,234	118,462	↑ 37,713
Number of students who registered	66,028	71,046	94,261	↑ 28,233
Number of students who voted	45,171	39,171	75,145	↑ 29,974
Registration Rate %	82	71	80	↓ -2
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	68	55	80	↑ 11
Voting Rate %	56	39	63	↑ 7

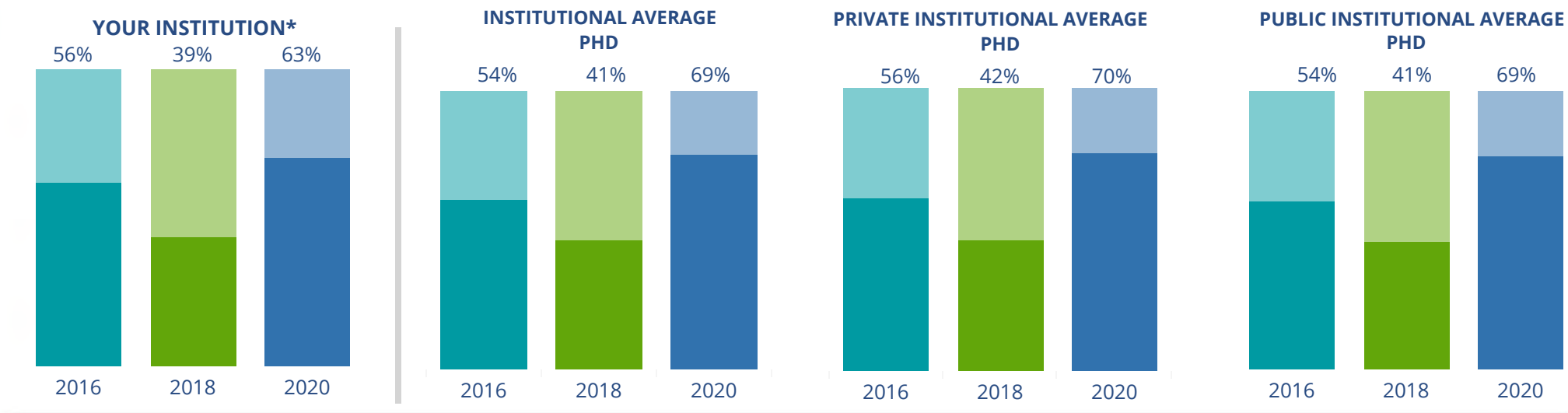
This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This estimate is given by "IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens" on this page. If you believe the number of international students reported on this report is incorrect, you can manually adjust your institution's voting rates by using our recalculation tool. <https://id-he.tufts.edu/nsive/nsive-recalculation-tool>.

By Institution Types



These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



By Race / Ethnicity



These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail on why we cannot report national benchmark for some of the demographic groups:

<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>


If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

* <https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>

Looking Closer

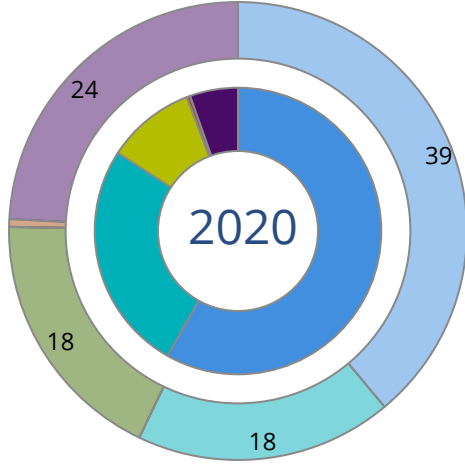
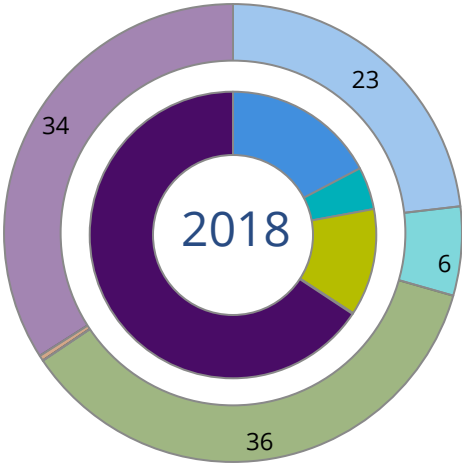
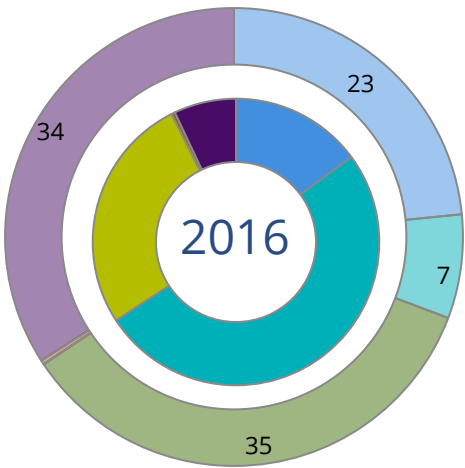
By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race Unknown	90,210	45,171	50	109,868	39,171	36	126,607	75,145	59	 9

By Voting Method

Not-In-Person Early Vote In-Person Other Provisional Unknown



	2016		2018		2020		2016-2020	
	Voted	Rate	Voted	Rate	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p.)	
Early Vote	22,989	51	1,864	5	19,539	26	-25	↓
In-Person on Election Day	12,125	27	4,725	12	7,533	10	-17	↓
Not-In-Person	6,749	15	6,773	17	43,722	58	43	↑
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Provisional	161	0	24	0	271	0	0	→
Voting Method Unknown	3,147	7	25,783	66	4,074	5	-2	↓

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nsive/nsive-faq#CampusReports>

By Age Group

	2016	2018	2020
18-21	47%	34%	65%
22-24	48%	30%	55%
25-29	48%	34%	51%
30-39	55%	42%	56%
40-49	65%	53%	66%
50+	72%	63%	75%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will usually continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, young voters are more likely to be contacted by campaigns and are visible, and therefore significant, to elected officials. While in the past, we have seen voting rates increase across age groups, in recent cycles, the most significant increases have been among first-time and the youngest voters. Some colleges serve primarily young students, traditionally viewed as students in the 18-21 or 22-24 categories here. Others have much higher numbers of enrolled older undergraduate or graduate students.

Looking Closer

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These are based on the student’s age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020	
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)	
18-21	37,551	17,831	47	45,283	15,315	34	50,765	32,982	65	↑	17
22-24	17,733	8,558	48	22,511	6,788	30	24,835	13,579	55	↑	6
25-29	16,209	7,728	48	19,896	6,863	34	23,336	12,001	51	↑	4
30-39	12,694	7,002	55	15,181	6,313	42	18,681	10,457	56	↑	1
40-49	4,344	2,842	65	5,085	2,680	53	6,407	4,199	66	↑	0
50+	1,679	1,210	72	1,912	1,212	63	2,583	1,927	75	↑	3

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020	
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change (p.p)	
EDUCATION LEVEL											
Undergraduate	72,635	36,135	50	87,886	31,137	35	101,229	62,081	61	↑	12
Graduate	16,649	8,488	51	20,541	7,681	37	23,488	12,356	53	↑	2
Class Unknown	926	548	59	1,441	353	24	1,890	708	37	↓	-22
CLASS YEAR											
First Year	11,353	42	4,714	14,584	30	4,314	15,702	60	9,409	↑	18
Second Year	14,190	47	6,633	17,055	34	5,746	20,115	63	12,573	↑	16
Upper Level	47,380	53	24,959	56,769	37	21,272	65,445	61	40,123	↑	9
ENROLLMENT STATUS											
Full-time	67,960	33,218	49	78,189	26,733	34	87,835	53,422	61	↑	12
Part-time	22,250	11,953	54	31,679	12,438	39	38,772	21,723	56	↑	2

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020	
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Change (p.p)	
Architecture	901	426	47	1,313	439	33	1,457	815	56	↑	9
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	186	100	54	168	87	52	176	118	67	↑	13
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	4,937	2,472	50	7,143	2,594	36	8,949	5,378	60	↑	10
Business, Management, and Marketing	14,685	6,993	48	19,295	5,850	30	21,377	12,223	57	↑	10
Communication and Journalism	4,255	2,193	52	5,339	2,145	40	6,556	4,253	65	↑	13
Communications Technologies/Technicians	717	352	49	380	134	35	392	249	64	↑	14
Computer and Information Sciences	3,808	1,641	43	5,334	1,586	30	7,535	3,742	50	↑	7

These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq>

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Education	5,278	2,983	57	6,006	2,540	42	7,340	4,738	65	↑ 8
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	11,522	5,130	45	14,163	4,279	30	14,371	7,586	53	↑ 8
English Language and Literature	1,838	1,022	56	2,053	936	46	2,168	1,459	67	↑ 12
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	2,299	1,204	52	2,327	890	38	2,278	1,418	62	↑ 10
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Lingui..	594	289	49	651	252	39	693	381	55	↑ 6
Health Professions	5,553	2,835	51	7,031	2,610	37	9,472	5,965	63	↑ 12
History	1,184	738	62	1,316	652	50	1,507	1,036	69	↑ 6
Law Enforcement, Firefighting, and Protec..	3,479	1,821	52	3,299	1,200	36	3,345	2,027	61	↑ 8
Legal Professions and Studies	1,336	790	59	1,637	724	44	2,051	1,340	65	↑ 6
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	929	501	54	1,380	569	41	1,651	982	59	↑ 6
Mathematics and Statistics	723	351	49	900	287	32	867	470	54	↑ 6
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	4,721	2,211	47	4,987	1,715	34	4,208	2,456	58	↑ 12
Natural Resources and Conservation	511	294	58	672	344	51	978	675	69	↑ 11
Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Stu..	1,829	772	42	1,729	514	30	1,724	989	57	↑ 15

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2016			2018			2020			2016-2020 Change (p.p)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	Enrolled	Voted	Rate	
Philosophy and Religious Studies	515	273	53	522	212	41	613	375	61	↑ 8
Physical Sciences	1,147	568	50	1,268	458	36	1,472	877	60	↑ 10
Psychology	4,315	2,206	51	5,953	2,260	38	8,517	5,386	63	↑ 12
Public Administration and Social Service Professions	2,528	1,495	59	3,067	1,415	46	3,271	2,145	66	↑ 6
Science Technologies/Technicians	291	153	53	298	116	39	353	204	58	↑ 5
Social Sciences	4,592	2,509	55	5,323	2,165	41	5,900	3,642	62	↑ 7
Visual and Performing Arts	4,228	2,128	50	4,382	1,706	39	4,931	3,153	64	↑ 14
Unknown	890	521	59	1,483	366	25	1,964	755	38	↓ -20

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, and 2020 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database of over 50 million college student records, about 10 million for each election year, that serve as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

NSLVE is a signature initiative of the Institute for Democracy and Higher Education (IDHE) at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life. The mission of IDHE is to shift college and university priorities and culture to advance political learning, agency, and equity. We achieve our mission through research, resource development, technical assistance, and advocacy.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2016, 2018, and 2020 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Arizona State University

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://idhe.tufts.edu>.

References: IDHE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: Institute for Democracy & Higher Education: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2021). 2016, 2018, and 2020 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.



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