June 2024

Student Voting Rates for University of Michigan-Flint

NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts | Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life

NSLVE — THE NATIONAL STUDY OF LEARNING, VOTING, AND ENGAGEMENT

June 2024
Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. For the first time ever, this report contains *four* years of relevant topline data: the midterm elections of 2014, 2018, and 2022, along with contextual data from the 2020 presidential election year. As we build the NSLVE data over time, the additional years of data may help your institution to begin to understand longer-term trends and considerations for practice.

This month, we are also looking forward to the release of Democracy Counts 2022, our national report on our most recent midterm elections. The results from 2022 were mixed – some encouraging trends and some signs of more work to do. We are excited to dive into the results with you and share what we see as the major takeaways in the coming weeks, so stay tuned.

You've heard this from us before: we urge you to share this report widely and strategically across your campus community. NSLVE data is an important resource for not only understanding your institution but also building a culture of political learning in higher education. We also invite you to invite you to lean on our team's resources, including our Election Imperatives report series, which provides data-backed practical recommendations for centering civic and political learning and participation.

Other resources that you might find helpful in your work include our forthcoming national report (keep an eye on our homepage!) , our report on how institutions use NSLVE reports, and our discussion guide on how to talk about your NSLVE reports on campus.

Finally, we always encourage you to reach out to us for support and with any questions that you may have. Email NSLVE@tufts.edu to get in touch with our team, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for our periodic newsletter, announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a constant effort, requiring year-round strategic building. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best,
Adam, Duy, Mari, and Victoria
The NSLVE Team

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022,when available. The change column represents difference between comparable counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.

Vessel Chart

This chart shows rates out of 100%, with arrows to the right of each bar representing relevant national averages (medians), which you can find in Democracy Counts, our national report series.

Overlapping Donut Chart

This chart is used to show the breakdown of vote method utilization (page 9), with the inner ring showing your campus's method utilization and the outer ring showing the national level utilization. These are described in percentages.

Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

57.0%
2022 Voting Rate

+6.6
Change From 2018

ALL INSTITUTIONS

30.6%
2022 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE

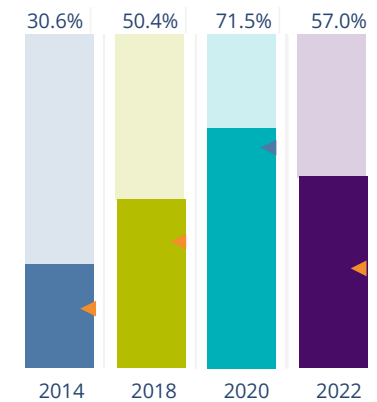| 76.8%	80.2%	91.1%	90.1%
2014	2018	2020	2022

The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS

39.9%	62.8%	78.4%	63.3%
2014	2018	2020	2022

The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the "yield" rate.

VOTING RATE

30.6%	50.4%	71.5%	57.0%
2014	2018	2020	2022

The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

	2014	2018	2020	2022	2018-2022 Change
Total Student Enrollment	8,416	7,291	6,587	5,760	⬇ -1,531
Age under 18/Unknown	376	561	542	406	⬇ -155
IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens	569	253	130	169	⬇ -84
Datasource	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	-
FERPA records blocked	481	304	25	-	-
Non-Degree Seeking Students	154	214	200	-	-
Total eligible voters	6,835	5,958	5,689	5,184	⬇ -773
Number of students who registered	5,253	4,781	5,184	4,673	⬇ -108
Number of students who voted	2,094	3,004	4,066	2,957	⬇ -47
Registration Rate %	76	80	91	90	⬆ 9
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	39	62	78	63	➡ 0
Voting Rate %	30	50	71	57	⬆ 6

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.
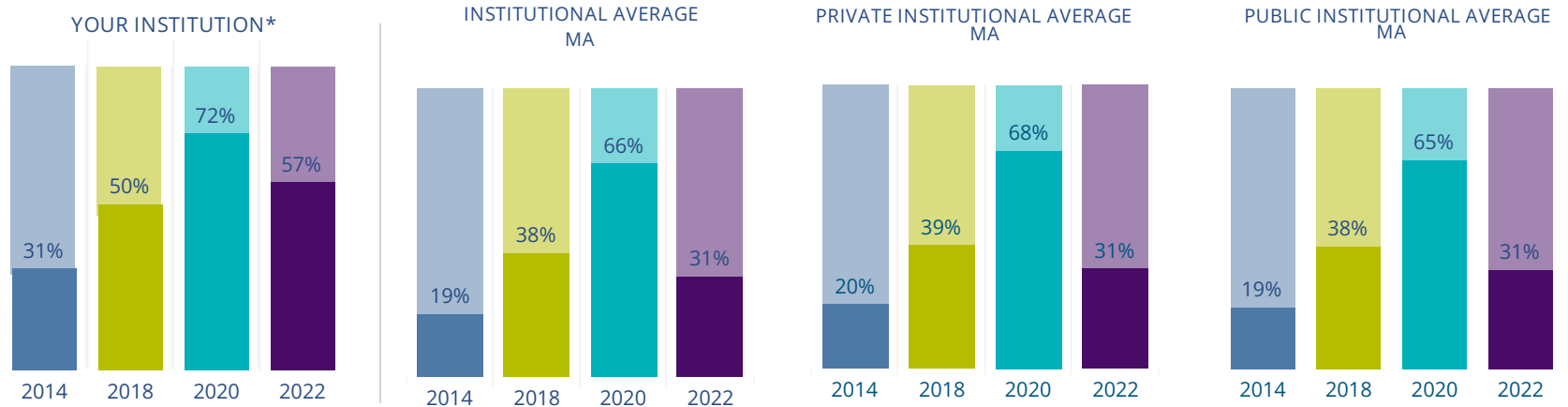
When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.
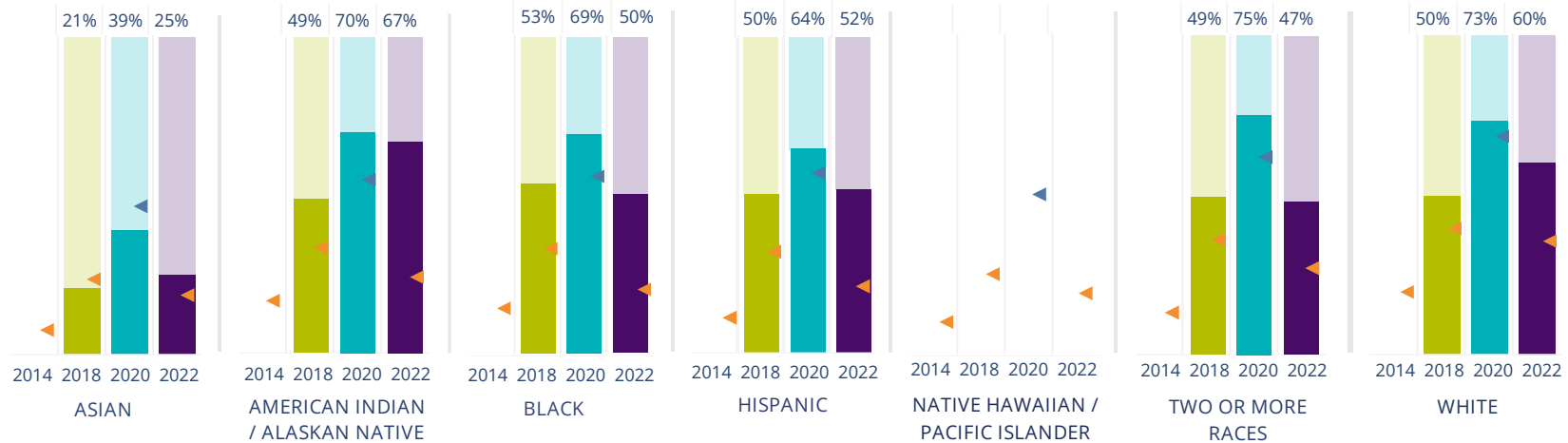
By Institution Types

2018 Voting Rate for All Institutions	HIGH 79%
39.1%	LOW 7%

2022 Voting Rate for All Institutions	HIGH 68%
30.6%	LOW 4%

These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.

YOUR INSTITUTION*

2014	2018	2020	2022
31%	50%	72%	57%

INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE MA

2014	2018	2020	2022
19%	38%	66%	31%

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE MA

2014	2018	2020	2022
20%	39%	68%	31%

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE MA

2014	2018	2020	2022
19%	38%	65%	31%

By Race / Ethnicity

ASIAN	AMERICAN INDIAN / ALASKAN NATIVE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE HAWAIIAN / PACIFIC ISLANDER	TWO OR MORE RACES	WHITE
21% 39% 25%	49% 70% 67%	53% 69% 50%	50% 64% 52%		49% 75% 47%	50% 73% 60%

These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes
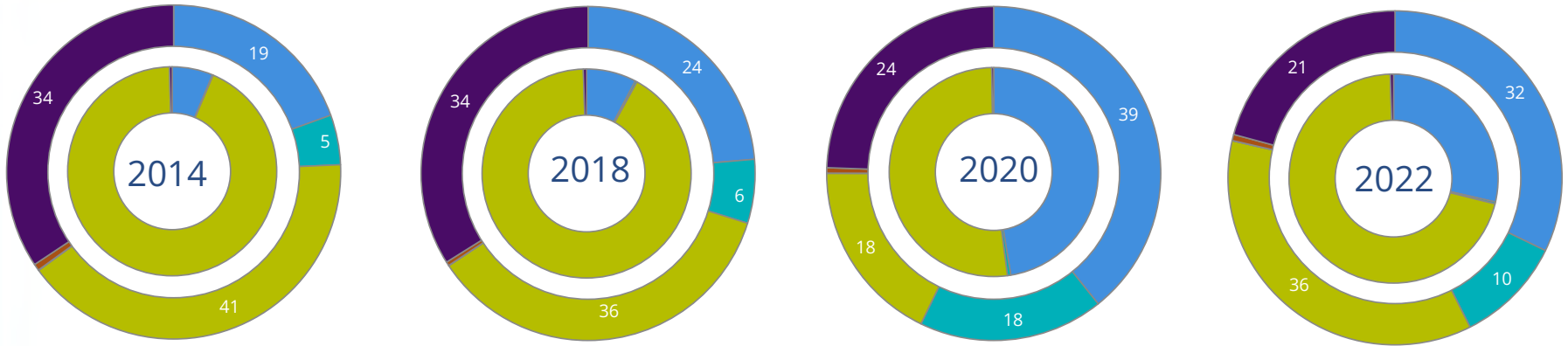
Looking Closer

By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2014 Enrolled	2014 Voted	2014 Rate (%)	2018 Enrolled	2018 Voted	2018 Rate (%)	2020 Enrolled	2020 Voted	2020 Rate (%)	2022 Enrolled	2022 Voted	2022 Rate (%)	2018-2022 Change
Asian	-	-	-	271	57	21	223	86	38	281	70	24	⬆ 3
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	47	23	48	40	28	70	39	26	66	⬆ 17
Black	-	-	-	761	406	53	729	503	68	690	346	50	⬇ -3
Hispanic	-	-	-	295	147	49	319	205	64	320	165	51	⬆ 1
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	195	96	49	186	139	74	152	72	47	⬇ -1
White	-	-	-	4,397	2,185	49	4,126	3,005	72	3,677	2,195	59	⬆ 10
Race Unknown	7,366	2,094	28	207	85	41	174	94	54	190	81	42	⬆ 1

By Voting Method

Legend: ■ Not-In-Person ■ Early Vote ■ In-Person ■ Other ■ Provisional ■ Unknown

Donut charts: 2014, 2018, 2020, 2022

	2014		**2018**		**2020**		**2022**		**2018-2022**
	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Early Vote	-	-	-	-	20	0	-	-	-
In-Person	1,952	93	2,750	91	2,108	51	2,088	70	⬇ -20
Not-In-Person	132	6	230	7	1,926	47	845	28	⬆ 20
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voting Method Unknown	-	-	16	0	11	0	14	0	➡ 0

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020	2022
18-21	18%	46%	77%	56%
22-24	22%	41%	69%	58%
25-29	26%	42%	60%	50%
30-39	39%	53%	61%	47%
40-49	49%	63%	72%	60%
50+	54%	71%	78%	69%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will often continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. Our 2020 data showed a surge among the youngest voters on college campuses, yet 2022 saw a return to past trends, with older students voting at higher rates than their younger counterparts. This change underscores the importance of continued need for institutionalized learning -- working with students to help them understand their political voice and power as they arrive on campus.

Looking Closer

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
18-21	2,128	385	18	2,086	975	46	1,965	1,528	77	1,783	1,009	56	⬆ 9
22-24	1,673	372	22	1,216	510	41	1,263	884	69	1,126	656	58	⬆ 16
25-29	1,273	334	26	1,119	478	42	1,022	616	60	885	444	50	⬆ 7
30-39	1,353	528	39	968	518	53	921	568	61	891	425	47	⬇ -5
40-49	679	334	49	551	351	63	429	310	72	460	278	60	⬇ -3
50+	260	141	54	242	172	71	204	160	78	209	145	69	⬇ -1

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Female	4,420	1,299	29	3,845	1,922	49	3,759	2,657	70	3,495	1,984	56	⬆ 6
Male	2,919	786	26	2,320	1,072	46	2,026	1,397	68	1,843	965	52	⬆ 6

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as "Male" or "Female" only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014 Enrolled	2014 Voted	2014 Rate (%)	2018 Enrolled	2018 Voted	2018 Rate (%)	2020 Enrolled	2020 Voted	2020 Rate (%)	2022 Enrolled	2022 Voted	2022 Rate (%)	2018-2022 Rate Change
EDUCATION LEVEL													
Undergraduate	5,982	1,554	25	4,856	2,308	47	4,490	3,170	70	3,829	2,122	55	⬆ 7
Graduate	1,376	535	38	1,324	696	52	1,308	892	68	1,328	723	54	⬆ 1
Class Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-
CLASS YEAR													
Freshman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sophomore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upperclassman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENROLLMENT STATUS													
Full-time	4,119	1,012	24	3,865	1,784	46	3,714	2,643	71	3,454	1,898	54	⬆ 8
Part-time	3,247	1,082	33	2,317	1,220	52	2,090	1,423	68	1,900	1,059	55	⬆ 3

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (under-graduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	451	94	20	451	204	45	429	306	71	363	203	55	⬆10
Business, Management, and Marketing	1,214	345	28	693	333	48	676	454	67	640	360	56	⬆8
Communication and Journalism	126	47	37	107	53	49	64	47	73	53	30	56	⬆7

These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Computer and Information Sciences	450	72	16	330	142	43	331	218	65	352	158	44	⬆ 1
Education	616	253	41	376	217	57	340	253	74	362	223	61	⬆ 3
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	231	44	19	293	122	41	261	172	65	206	103	50	⬆ 8
English Language and Literature	126	44	34	85	46	54	57	48	84	37	24	64	⬆ 10
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	25	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health Professions	2,485	661	26	1,678	790	47	1,627	1,117	68	1,625	904	55	⬆ 8
History	49	23	46	35	19	54	39	30	76	33	21	63	⬆ 9
Law Enforcement, Firefighting, and Protective Services	139	33	23	68	24	35	65	43	66	53	20	37	⬆ 2

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	143	38	26	953	430	45	878	638	72	793	414	52	⬆ 7
Mathematics and Statistics	18	-	-	17	-	-	23	17	73	15	-	-	-
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	47	25	53	50	37	74	45	27	60	56	29	51	⬇ 22
Social Sciences	177	73	41	135	80	59	130	98	75	102	70	68	⬆ 9
Visual and Performing Arts	204	58	28	175	91	52	138	110	79	99	72	72	⬆ 20
Unknown	27	11	40	20	11	55	30	20	66	55	36	65	⬆ 10

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database representing an average of well over 10 million students for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

The National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement (NSLVE, "en-solve") is a service offered to colleges and universities that provides a tailored report on their students' voting rates and other metrics. Launched in 2013 at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, NSLVE represents more than 1,200 campuses in all 50 states + D.C. and now serves as a widely impactful resource for the work of understanding and fostering student political learning.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: https://nslve.tufts.edu.

References: NSLVE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2024). 2022 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Contact us to get more info

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in The National Study for Learning Voting and Engagement

𝕏 TuftsNSLVE

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