June 2024

Student Voting Rates for University of Maine at Farmington

NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts | Jonathan M. Tisch
UNIVERSITY | College of Civic Life

NSLVE — THE NATIONAL STUDY OF LEARNING, VOTING, AND ENGAGEMENT

June 2024
Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. For the first time ever, this report contains *four* years of relevant topline data: the midterm elections of 2014, 2018, and 2022, along with contextual data from the 2020 presidential election year. As we build the NSLVE data over time, the additional years of data may help your institution to begin to understand longer-term trends and considerations for practice.

This month, we are also looking forward to the release of Democracy Counts 2022, our national report on our most recent midterm elections. The results from 2022 were mixed – some encouraging trends and some signs of more work to do. We are excited to dive into the results with you and share what we see as the major takeaways in the coming weeks, so stay tuned.

You've heard this from us before: we urge you to share this report widely and strategically across your campus community. NSLVE data is an important resource for not only understanding your institution but also building a culture of political learning in higher education. We also invite you to invite you to lean on our team's resources, including our Election Imperatives report series, which provides data-backed practical recommendations for centering civic and political learning and participation.

Other resources that you might find helpful in your work include our forthcoming national report (keep an eye on our homepage!) , our report on how institutions use NSLVE reports, and our discussion guide on how to talk about your NSLVE reports on campus.

Finally, we always encourage you to reach out to us for support and with any questions that you may have. Email NSLVE@tufts.edu to get in touch with our team, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for our periodic newsletter, announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a constant effort, requiring year-round strategic building. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best,
Adam, Duy, Mari, and Victoria
The NSLVE Team

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022,when available. The change column represents difference between comparable counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.
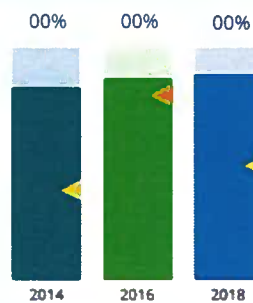
Vessel Chart

This chart shows rates out of 100%, with arrows to the right of each bar representing relevant national averages (medians), which you can find in Democracy Counts, our national report series.
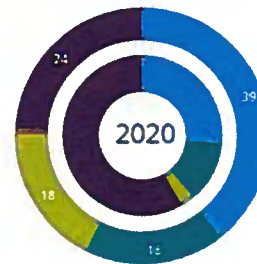
Overlapping Donut Chart

This chart is used to show the breakdown of vote method utilization (page 9), with the inner ring showing your campus's method utilization and the outer ring showing the national level utilization. These are described in percentages.

Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

48.0%
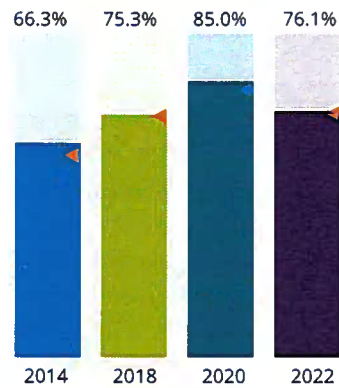2022 Voting Rate

-5.5
Change From 2018

ALL INSTITUTIONS

30.6%
2022 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE

| 66.3% | 75.3% | 85.0% | 76.1% |

| 2014 | 2018 | 2020 | 2022 |

The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS

| 56.7% | 71.0% | 89.8% | 63.1% |

| 2014 | 2018 | 2020 | 2022 |
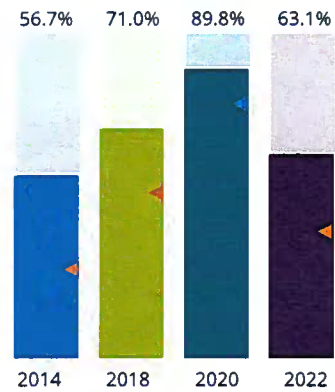
The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the "yield" rate.

VOTING RATE

| 37.6% | 53.5% | 76.3% | 48.0% |

| 2014 | 2018 | 2020 | 2022 |
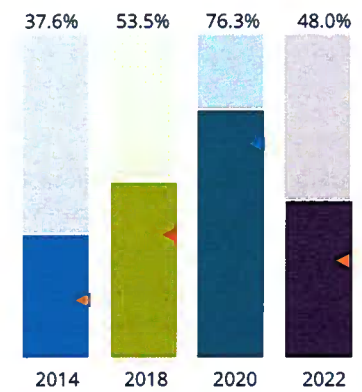
The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

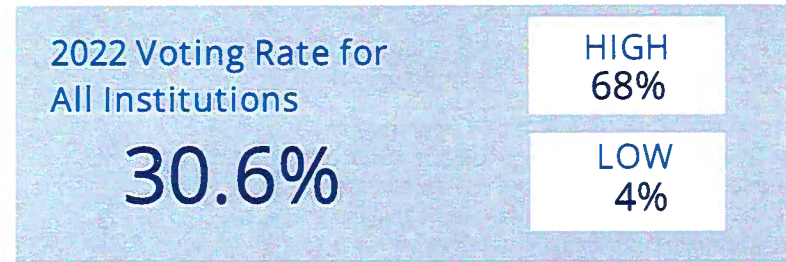|	2014	2018	2020	2022	2018-2022 Change
Total Student Enrollment	1,954	2,134	1,892	1,870	⬇ -263
Age under 18/Unknown	17	153	117	297	⬆ 144
IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens	13	14	-	-	-
Datasource	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	-
FERPA records blocked	-	-	11	-	-
Non-Degree Seeking Students	54	66	52	-	-
Total eligible voters	1,861	1,893	1,706	1,566	⬇ -327
Number of students who registered	1,235	1,427	1,450	1,192	⬇ -235
Number of students who voted	700	1,013	1,302	752	⬇ -261
Registration Rate %	66	75	84	76	⮕ 0
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	56	70	89	63	⬇ -7
Voting Rate %	37	53	76	48	⬇ -5

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.

By Institution Types

2018 Voting Rate for All Institutions	HIGH 79%
39.1%	LOW 7%

2022 Voting Rate for All Institutions	HIGH 68%
30.6%	LOW 4%

These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.

YOUR INSTITUTION*

2014	2018	2020	2022
38%	54%	76%	48%

INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE BA

2014	2018	2020	2022
18%	39%	68%	30%

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE BA

2014	2018	2020	2022
17%	39%	70%	30%

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE BA

2014	2018	2020	2022
20%	38%	62%	31%

By Race / Ethnicity

2014 2018 2020 2022	2014 2018 2020 2022	2014 2018 2020 2022	2014 2018 2020 2022	2014 2018 2020 2022	2014 2018 2020 2022	2014 2018 2020 2022
ASIAN	AMERICAN INDIAN / ALASKAN NATIVE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE HAWAIIAN / PACIFIC ISLANDER	TWO OR MORE RACES	WHITE

(Percentages shown above charts:)
- BLACK: 26% 51% 38%
- HISPANIC: 54% 70% 39%
- WHITE: 38% 54% 77% 48%

These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes

Looking Closer

By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	18	-	-	14	-	-	14	-	-	11	-	-	-
Black	35	-	-	46	12	26	37	19	51	34	13	38	⬆12
Hispanic	25	-	-	46	25	54	46	32	69	51	20	39	⬇15
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	17	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,631	618	37	1,654	893	53	1,516	1,166	76	1,341	646	48	⬇-5
Race Unknown	149	61	40	129	67	51	91	70	76	122	61	50	⬇-1

By Voting Method

Legend: ■ Not-In-Person ■ Early Vote ■ In-Person □ Other ■ Provisional ■ Unknown
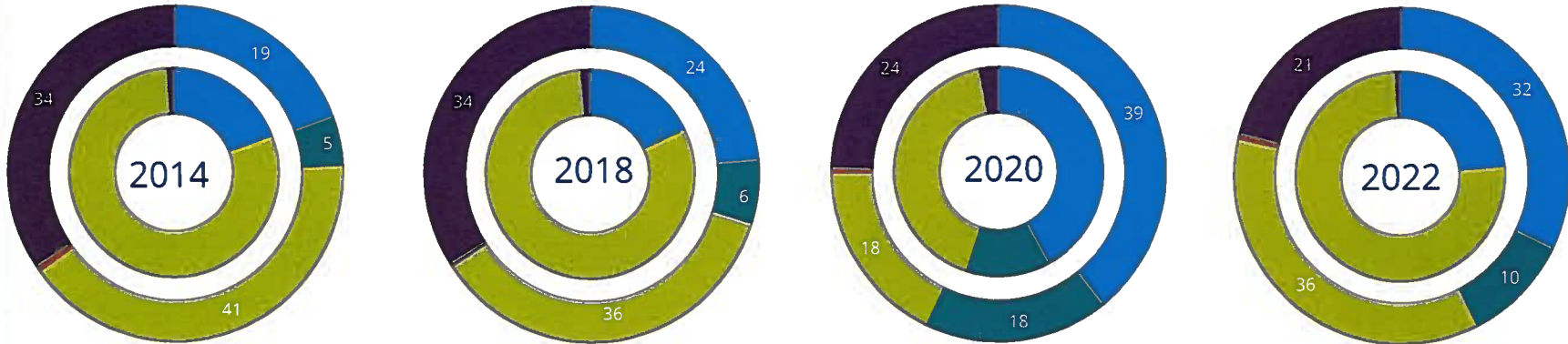
	2014		2018		2020		2022		2018-2022
	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Early Vote	-	-	-	-	170	13	-	-	-
In-Person	558	79	816	80	547	42	569	75	↓ -4
Not-In-Person	135	19	182	18	547	42	177	23	↑ 5
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voting Method Unknown	-	-	15	1	38	2	-	-	-

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020	2022
18-21	31%	49%	75%	43%
22-24	44%	54%	73%	47%
25-29	42%	53%	77%	44%
30-39	64%	69%	82%	63%
40-49	69%	65%	81%	67%
50+	72%	81%	82%	75%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will often continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. Our 2020 data showed a surge among the youngest voters on college campuses, yet 2022 saw a return to past trends, with older students voting at higher rates than their younger counterparts. This change underscores the importance of continued need for institutionalized learning -- working with students to help them understand their political voice and power as they arrive on campus.

Looking Closer

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

| | 2014 | | | 2018 | | | 2020 | | | 2022 | | | 2018-2022 |
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
18-21	1,341	424	31	1,323	654	49	1,176	887	75	975	420	43	⬇ -6
22-24	287	128	44	253	137	54	255	188	73	246	117	47	⬇ -6
25-29	77	33	42	97	52	53	94	73	77	101	45	44	⬇ -9
30-39	85	55	64	96	67	69	88	73	82	104	66	63	⬇ -6
40-49	49	34	69	67	44	65	65	53	81	90	61	67	⬆ 2
50+	36	26	72	72	59	81	34	28	82	57	43	75	⬇ -6

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Female	1,243	449	36	1,296	691	53	1,199	926	77	1,066	516	48	⬇ -4
Male	629	248	39	604	320	52	500	364	72	479	218	45	⬇ -7

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as "Male" or "Female" only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Rate Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
EDUCATION LEVEL													
Undergraduate	1,717	601	35	1,616	820	50	1,468	1,105	75	1,204	531	44	⬇ -6
Graduate	51	37	72	84	57	67	138	111	80	178	118	66	⬇ -1
Class Unknown	107	62	57	208	136	65	106	86	81	191	69	36	⬇ -29
CLASS YEAR													
Freshman	449	122	27	404	184	45	384	264	68	320	135	42	⬇ -3
Sophomore	419	132	31	406	192	47	326	235	72	290	109	37	⬇ -9
Upperclassman	849	347	40	802	441	54	760	609	80	641	310	48	⬇ -6
ENROLLMENT STATUS													
Full-time	1,663	579	34	1,600	822	51	1,457	1,100	75	1,232	554	44	⬇ -6
Part-time	212	121	57	308	191	62	255	202	79	341	198	58	⬇ -3

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (under-graduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	70	24	34	71	31	43	62	49	79	53	15	28	⬇ -15
Business, Management, and Marketing	224	93	41	172	79	45	152	113	74	127	49	38	⬇ -7

These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Computer and Information Sciences	27	11	40	24	17	70	22	14	63	19	-	-	-
Education	700	276	39	642	339	52	663	510	76	668	341	51	⬇ -1
English Language and Literature	138	48	34	125	66	52	98	74	75	88	35	39	⬇ -13
Health Professions	188	56	29	124	55	44	96	76	79	71	34	47	⬆ 3
History	28	13	46	28	18	64	22	18	81	16	14	87	⬆ 23

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	82	23	28	79	32	40	104	74	71	51	18	35	⬇ -5
Mathematics and Statistics	15	-	-	36	18	50	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	23	11	47	21	12	57	30	20	66	15	-	-	-
Philosophy and Religious Studies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social Sciences	49	26	53	58	39	67	60	49	81	58	44	75	⬆ 8
Visual and Performing Arts	48	15	31	54	31	57	47	36	76	51	16	31	⬇ -26
Unknown	-	-	-	216	143	66	119	97	81	149	72	48	⬇ -17

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database representing an average of well over 10 million students for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

The National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement (NSLVE, "en-solve") is a service offered to colleges and universities that provides a tailored report on their students' voting rates and other metrics. Launched in 2013 at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, NSLVE represents more than 1,200 campuses in all 50 states + D.C. and now serves as a widely impactful resource for the work of understanding and fostering student political learning.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: https://nslve.tufts.edu.

References: NSLVE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2024). 2022 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Contact us to get more info

✉ nslve@tufts.edu

🌐 nslve.tufts.edu

in The National Study for Learning Voting and Engagement

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