

June 2024



Student Voting Rates for University of California-Riverside

NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts
UNIVERSITY | Jonathan M. Tisch
College of Civic Life

NSLVE THE NATIONAL STUDY
OF LEARNING, VOTING,
AND ENGAGEMENT

June 2024

Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. For the first time ever, this report contains *four* years of relevant topline data: the midterm elections of 2014, 2018, and 2022, along with contextual data from the 2020 presidential election year. As we build the NSLVE data over time, the additional years of data may help your institution to begin to understand longer-term trends and considerations for practice.

This month, we are also looking forward to the release of Democracy Counts 2022, our national report on our most recent midterm elections. The results from 2022 were mixed – some encouraging trends and some signs of more work to do. We are excited to dive into the results with you and share what we see as the major takeaways in the coming weeks, so stay tuned.

You've heard this from us before: we urge you to share this report widely and strategically across your campus community. NSLVE data is an important resource for not only understanding your institution but also building a culture of political learning in higher education. We also invite you to invite you to [lean on our team's resources, including our Election Imperatives report series](#), which provides data-backed practical recommendations for centering civic and political learning and participation.

Other resources that you might find helpful in your work include our forthcoming national report ([keep an eye on our homepage!](#)), [our report on how institutions use NSLVE reports](#), and [our discussion guide on how to talk about your NSLVE reports on campus](#).

Finally, we always encourage you to reach out to us for support and with any questions that you may have. Email NSLVE@tufts.edu to get in touch with our team, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for [our periodic newsletter](#), announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a constant effort, requiring year-round strategic building. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best,
Adam, Duy, Mari, and Victoria
The NSLVE Team

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

	2014			2018			2014-2018 Change (p.p.)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022, when available. The change column represents difference between comparable counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.



Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

22.1%

2022 Voting Rate

-11.4

Change From 2018

ALL INSTITUTIONS

30.6%

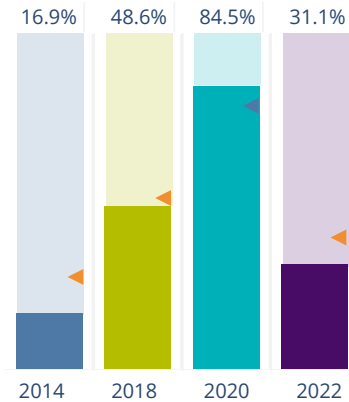
2022 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE



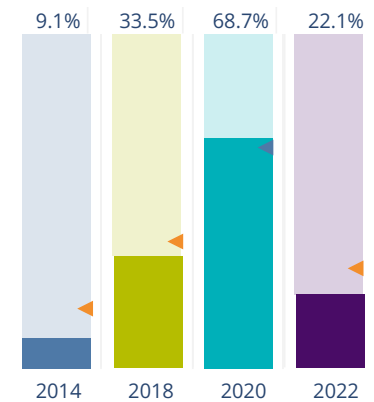
The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS



The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

VOTING RATE



The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

	2014	2018	2020	2022	2018-2022 Change
Total Student Enrollment	21,494	24,024	26,310	26,055	↑ 2,030
Age under 18/Unknown	428	308	347	351	↑ 43
IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens	1,520	1,785	1,946	2,389	↑ 603
Datasource	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	IPEDS	-
FERPA records blocked	1,120	803	702	-	-
Non-Degree Seeking Students	-	28	24	-	-
Total eligible voters	18,425	21,099	23,290	23,314	↑ 2,215
Number of students who registered	9,930	14,559	18,934	16,561	↑ 2,002
Number of students who voted	1,674	7,076	15,995	5,157	↓ -1,919
Registration Rate %	53	69	81	71	↑ 2
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	16	48	84	31	↓ -17
Voting Rate %	9	33	68	22	↓ -11

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we

make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

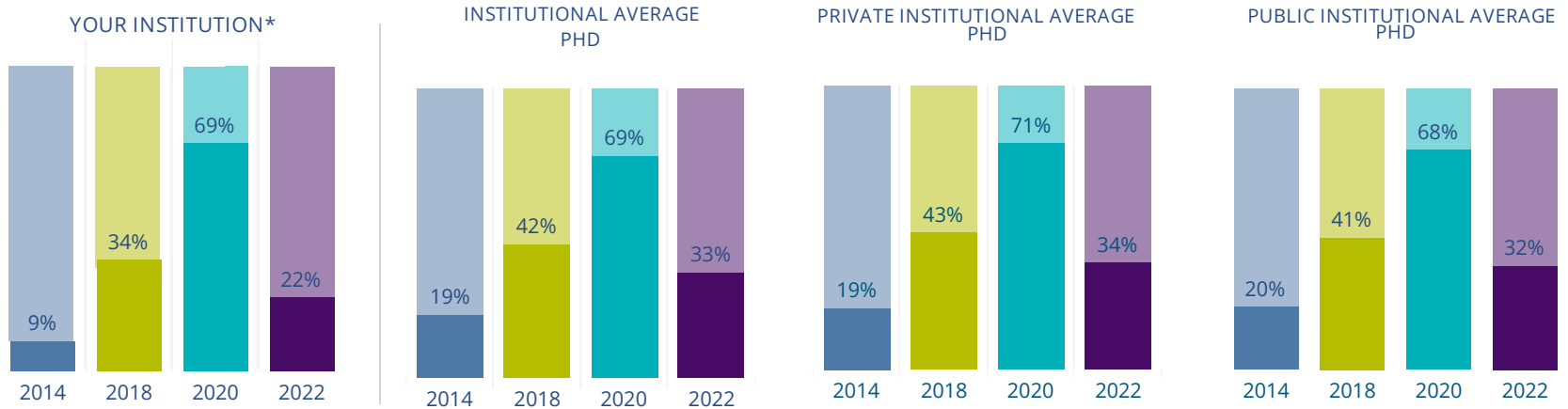
When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.

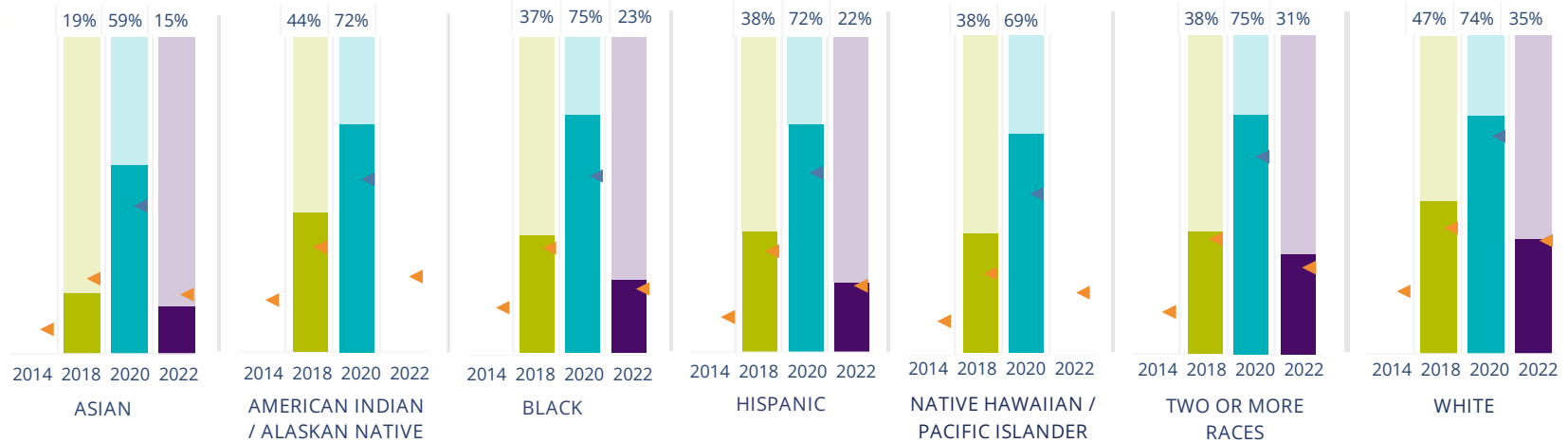
By Institution Types



These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



By Race / Ethnicity



These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : <https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>

Looking Closer

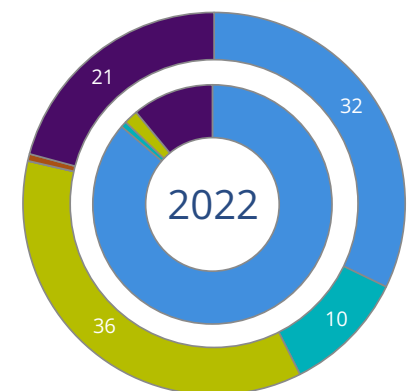
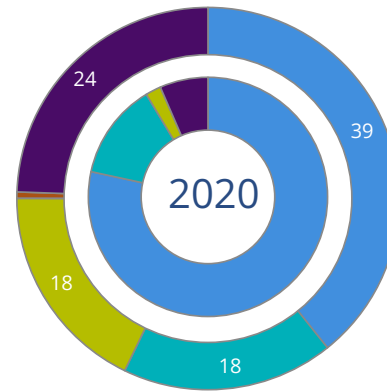
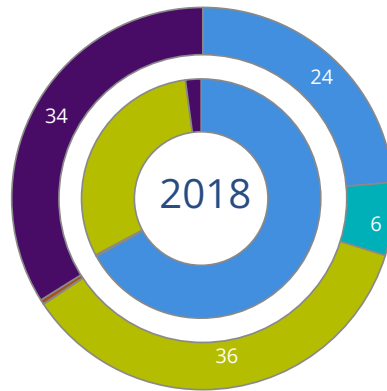
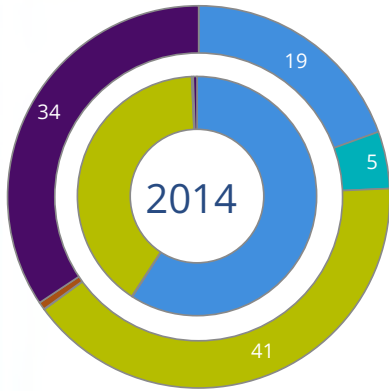
By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Asian	-	-	-	7,298	1,374	18	7,873	4,660	59	8,452	1,254	14	↓ -3
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	25	11	44	29	21	72	23	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	744	277	37	732	549	75	768	178	23	↓ -14
Hispanic	-	-	-	8,256	3,121	37	9,046	6,524	72	8,645	1,890	21	↓ -15
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	32	12	37	32	22	68	28	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	1,611	610	37	1,832	1,366	74	1,739	543	31	↓ -6
White	-	-	-	3,100	1,466	47	3,296	2,445	74	3,155	1,117	35	↓ -11
Race Unknown	19,946	1,674	8	1,817	205	11	2,395	408	17	2,894	162	5	↓ -5

By Voting Method

■ Not-In-Person
 ■ Early Vote
 ■ In-Person
 ■ Other
 ■ Provisional
 ■ Unknown



	2014		2018		2020		2022		2018-2022	
	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Change	
Early Vote	-	-	15	0	2,076	13	43	0	↔	0
In-Person	672	40	2,170	30	338	2	100	1	↓	-28
Not-In-Person	989	59	4,742	67	12,539	78	4,450	86	↑	19
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voting Method Unknown	-	-	149	2	1,042	6	564	11	↑	8

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports>. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020	2022
18-21	6%	29%	67%	18%
22-24	10%	30%	55%	20%
25-29	15%	37%	51%	22%
30-39	18%	41%	55%	30%
40-49	36%	52%	66%	45%
50+	41%	73%	76%	53%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will often continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. Our 2020 data showed a surge among the youngest voters on college campuses, yet 2022 saw a return to past trends, with older students voting at higher rates than their younger counterparts. This change underscores the importance of continued need for institutionalized learning -- working with students to help them understand their political voice and power as they arrive on campus.

Looking Closer

By Age Group



Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These

are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
18-21	13,588	833	6	16,131	4,693	29	17,057	11,495	67	17,731	3,288	18	↓ -10
22-24	3,730	378	10	3,475	1,063	30	4,120	2,304	55	3,923	786	20	↓ -10
25-29	1,754	265	15	2,186	830	37	2,630	1,365	51	2,622	599	22	↓ -15
30-39	693	129	18	854	352	41	1,153	640	55	1,167	359	30	↓ -10
40-49	119	43	36	169	88	52	189	125	66	192	88	45	↓ -6
50+	62	26	41	68	50	73	86	66	76	69	37	53	↓ -19

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Female	-	-	-	11,927	4,152	34	13,176	9,025	68	12,881	2,744	21	 -13
Male	-	-	-	10,729	2,867	26	11,849	6,857	57	12,488	2,331	18	 -8

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

Looking Closer




By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Rate Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
EDUCATION LEVEL													
Undergraduate	-	-	-	19,706	5,882	29	21,614	14,176	65	21,864	4,194	19	↓-10
Graduate	-	-	-	3,175	1,194	37	3,621	1,819	50	3,837	962	25	↓-12
Class Unknown	19,946	1,674	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLASS YEAR													
Freshman	4,510	193	4	4,574	1,118	24	4,670	2,957	63	5,635	762	13	↓-10
Sophomore	3,796	194	5	4,495	1,241	27	4,359	2,953	67	4,489	805	17	↓-9
Upperclassman	9,024	846	9	10,626	3,520	33	12,567	8,256	65	11,738	2,625	22	↓-10
ENROLLMENT STATUS													
Full-time	-	-	-	22,260	6,824	30	24,361	15,472	63	24,383	4,818	19	↓-10
Part-time	-	-	-	619	250	40	873	523	59	1,319	339	25	↓-14

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	173	21	12	178	71	39	185	114	61	159	41	25	 -14
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	3,701	268	7	4,533	1,355	29	5,116	3,439	67	5,257	1,068	20	 -9
Business, Management, and Marketing	2,982	120	4	3,133	641	20	3,201	1,809	56	3,346	470	14	 -6







These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nslve-report-faq>

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Computer and Information Sciences	180	-	-	913	169	18	1,334	674	50	1,933	272	14	 -4
Education	208	41	19	452	223	49	774	571	73	756	186	24	 -24
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	2,532	170	6	2,295	597	26	2,508	1,403	55	2,859	535	18	 -7
English Language and Literature	824	120	14	821	375	45	763	570	74	683	233	34	 -11
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	380	41	10	410	148	36	447	282	63	330	74	22	 -13
Health Professions	87	29	33	235	126	53	284	224	78	310	99	31	 -21
History	422	83	19	347	158	45	401	307	76	343	119	34	 -10

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	283	21	7	332	127	38	261	184	70	215	43	20	 -18
Mathematics and Statistics	615	60	9	927	214	23	945	544	57	761	133	17	 -5
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	1,362	53	3	1,219	338	27	914	579	63	1,216	220	18	 -9
Philosophy and Religious Studies	229	27	11	210	81	38	219	142	64	179	46	25	 -12
Social Sciences	2,937	308	10	3,011	1,085	36	3,660	2,332	63	3,325	684	20	 -15
Visual and Performing Arts	844	74	8	955	351	36	1,045	660	63	988	224	22	 -14
Unknown	-	-	-	13	-	-	21	12	57	19	-	-	-

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database representing an average of well over 10 million students for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

The National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement (NSLVE, "en-solve") is a service offered to colleges and universities that provides a tailored report on their students' voting rates and other metrics. Launched in 2013 at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, NSLVE represents more than 1,200 campuses in all 50 states + D.C. and now serves as a widely impactful resource for the work of understanding and fostering student political learning.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://nslve.tufts.edu>.

References: NSLVE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2024). 2022 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Contact us to get more info

 nslve@tufts.edu

 nslve.tufts.edu

 The National Study for
Learning Voting and
Engagement

 TuftsNSLVE