

June 2024



Student Voting Rates for Minnesota State University-Mankato

NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts
UNIVERSITY | Jonathan M. Tisch
College of Civic Life

NSLVE THE NATIONAL STUDY
OF LEARNING, VOTING,
AND ENGAGEMENT

June 2024

Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. For the first time ever, this report contains *four* years of relevant topline data: the midterm elections of 2014, 2018, and 2022, along with contextual data from the 2020 presidential election year. As we build the NSLVE data over time, the additional years of data may help your institution to begin to understand longer-term trends and considerations for practice.

This month, we are also looking forward to the release of Democracy Counts 2022, our national report on our most recent midterm elections. The results from 2022 were mixed – some encouraging trends and some signs of more work to do. We are excited to dive into the results with you and share what we see as the major takeaways in the coming weeks, so stay tuned.

You've heard this from us before: we urge you to share this report widely and strategically across your campus community. NSLVE data is an important resource for not only understanding your institution but also building a culture of political learning in higher education. We also invite you to invite you to [lean on our team's resources, including our Election Imperatives report series](#), which provides data-backed practical recommendations for centering civic and political learning and participation.

Other resources that you might find helpful in your work include our forthcoming national report ([keep an eye on our homepage!](#)), [our report on how institutions use NSLVE reports](#), and [our discussion guide on how to talk about your NSLVE reports on campus](#).

Finally, we always encourage you to reach out to us for support and with any questions that you may have. Email NSLVE@tufts.edu to get in touch with our team, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for [our periodic newsletter](#), announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a constant effort, requiring year-round strategic building. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best,
Adam, Duy, Mari, and Victoria
The NSLVE Team

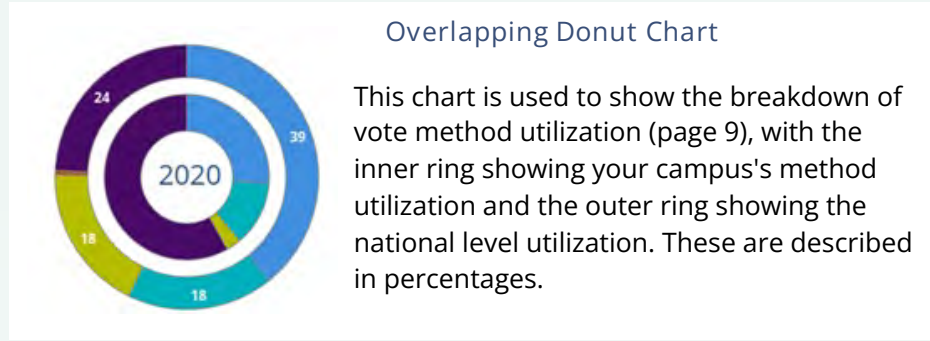
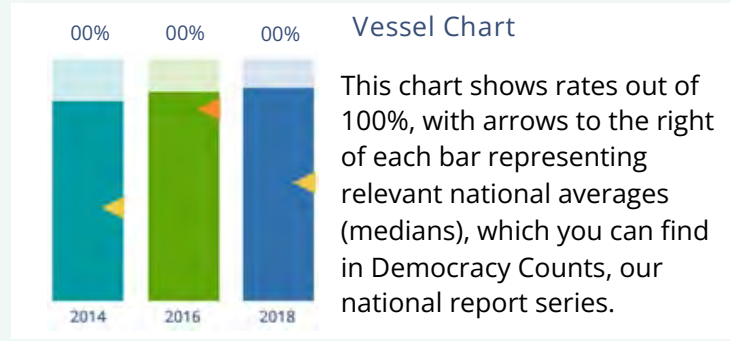
In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

	2014			2018			2014-2018 Change (p.p.)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022, when available. The change column represents difference between comparable counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.



Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

39.3%

2022 Voting Rate

-7.5

Change From 2018

ALL INSTITUTIONS

30.6%

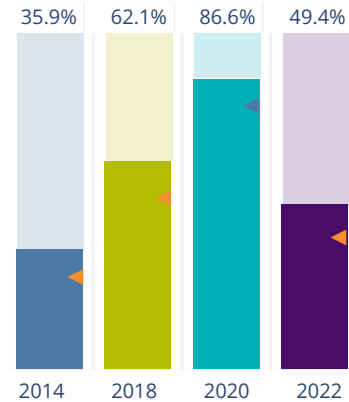
2022 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE



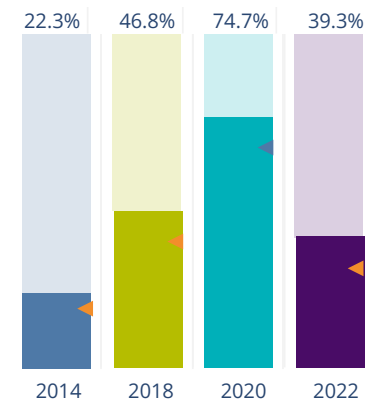
The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS



The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

VOTING RATE



The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

	2014	2018	2020	2022	2018-2022 Change
Total Student Enrollment	14,866	14,083	14,448	14,218	↑ 135
Age under 18/Unknown	585	438	686	854	↑ 416
IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens	923	1,239	1,148	1,341	↑ 102
Datasource	IPEDS	NSC	NSC	NSC	-
FERPA records blocked	350	101	41	-	-
Non-Degree Seeking Students	239	267	299	-	-
Total eligible voters	12,768	12,038	12,274	12,023	↓ -15
Number of students who registered	7,927	9,066	10,594	9,560	↑ 494
Number of students who voted	2,846	5,631	9,170	4,721	↓ -910
Registration Rate %	62	75	86	79	↑ 4
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	35	62	86	49	↓ -12
Voting Rate %	22	46	74	39	↓ -7

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we

make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

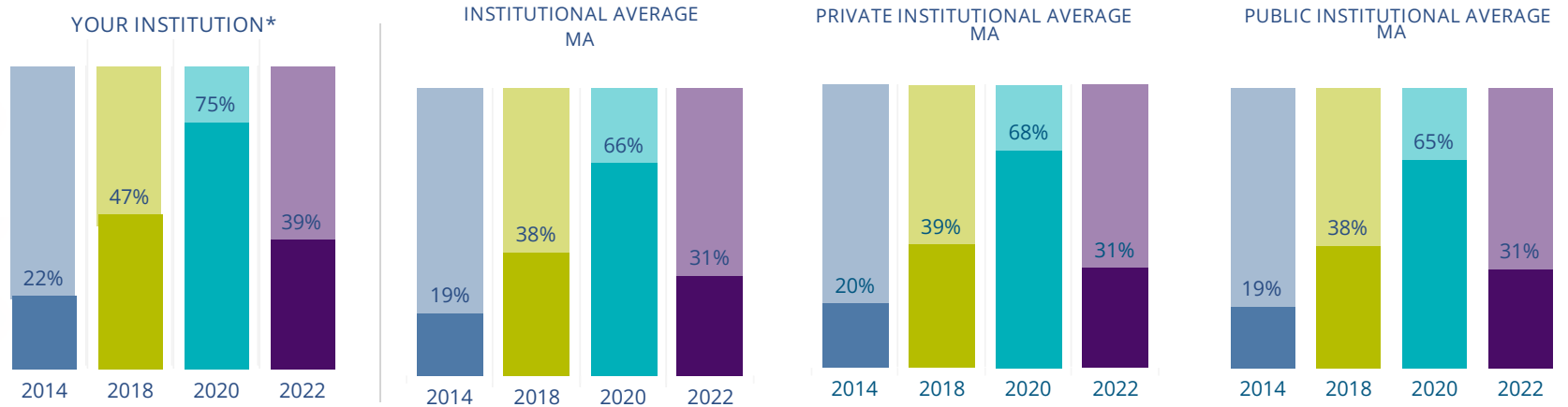
When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.

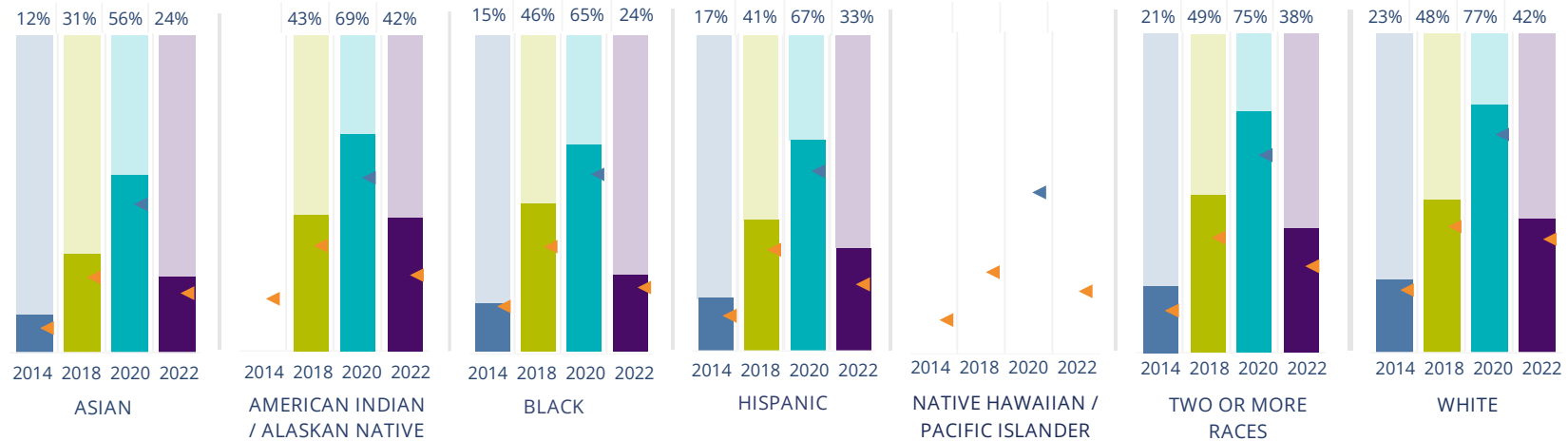
By Institution Types



These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



By Race / Ethnicity



These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : <https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>

Looking Closer

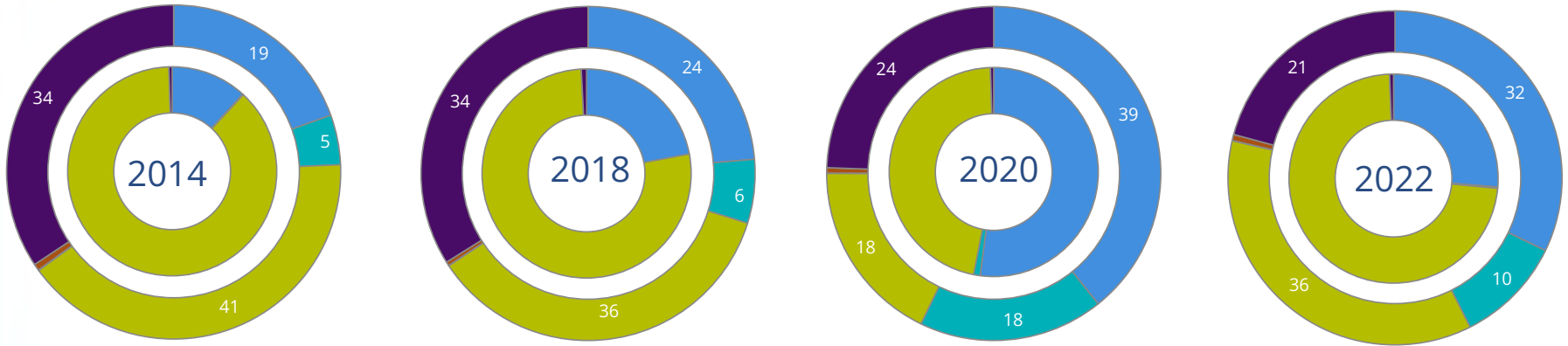
By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Asian	475	57	12	484	150	30	497	278	55	489	117	23	↓-7
American Indian/ Alaska Native	38	-	-	37	16	43	35	24	68	38	16	42	↓-1
Black	650	96	14	646	299	46	775	502	64	736	176	23	↓22
Hispanic	453	76	16	600	248	41	682	454	66	727	237	32	↓-8
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or More Races	309	64	20	401	196	48	462	347	75	417	160	38	↓10
White	10,498	2,419	23	9,618	4,575	47	9,553	7,369	77	9,496	3,960	41	↓-5
Race Unknown	1,247	126	10	245	147	60	263	193	73	113	52	46	↓13

By Voting Method

■ Not-In-Person
 ■ Early Vote
 ■ In-Person
 ■ Other
 ■ Provisional
 ■ Unknown



	2014		2018		2020		2022		2018-2022	
	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Change	
Early Vote	-	-	-	-	91	1	-	-	-	-
In-Person	2,494	87	4,345	77	4,259	46	3,441	72	↓	-4
Not-In-Person	336	11	1,239	22	4,778	52	1,241	26	↑	4
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voting Method Unknown	14	0	45	0	42	0	29	0	→	0

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports>. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020	2022
18-21	17%	42%	74%	34%
22-24	15%	44%	73%	35%
25-29	23%	53%	71%	43%
30-39	42%	69%	78%	56%
40-49	55%	78%	88%	72%
50+	70%	78%	82%	79%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will often continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. Our 2020 data showed a surge among the youngest voters on college campuses, yet 2022 saw a return to past trends, with older students voting at higher rates than their younger counterparts. This change underscores the importance of continued need for institutionalized learning -- working with students to help them understand their political voice and power as they arrive on campus.

Looking Closer

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These

are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
18-21	7,800	1,397	17	7,316	3,103	42	7,628	5,671	74	7,002	2,427	34	↓ -7
22-24	3,229	496	15	2,538	1,129	44	2,526	1,868	73	2,506	886	35	↓ -9
25-29	1,317	305	23	953	506	53	943	670	71	985	424	43	↓ -10
30-39	866	370	42	766	529	69	742	584	78	875	495	56	↓ -12
40-49	317	175	55	310	242	78	297	263	88	450	327	72	↓ -5
50+	147	103	70	155	122	78	138	114	82	205	162	79	→ 0

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Female	7,087	1,614	22	6,730	3,357	49	6,946	5,339	76	6,859	2,937	42	↓ -7
Male	6,541	1,220	18	5,262	2,251	42	5,268	3,791	71	5,111	1,759	34	↓ -8

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Rate Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	
EDUCATION LEVEL													
Undergraduate	11,753	2,164	18	10,475	4,612	44	10,722	7,895	73	10,143	3,534	34	↓ -9
Graduate	1,526	532	34	1,292	829	64	1,277	1,069	83	1,224	738	60	↓ -3
Class Unknown	397	150	37	271	190	70	275	206	74	656	449	68	↓ -1
CLASS YEAR													
Freshman	2,326	438	18	1,884	759	40	1,781	1,325	74	1,741	552	31	↓ -8
Sophomore	2,624	432	16	2,196	914	41	2,178	1,585	72	1,934	600	31	↓ -10
Upperclassman	6,684	1,263	18	6,228	2,838	45	6,600	4,860	73	6,295	2,295	36	↓ -9
ENROLLMENT STATUS													
Full-time	11,447	2,188	19	10,395	4,682	45	10,528	7,888	74	9,974	3,726	37	↓ -7
Part-time	2,229	658	29	1,642	948	57	1,746	1,282	73	2,049	995	48	↓ -9

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Agriculture	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Architecture	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	73	25	34	39	28	71	30	26	86	47	23	48	↓ -22
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	659	111	16	586	253	43	604	437	72	517	176	34	↓ -9
Business, Management, and Marketing	2,065	327	15	2,070	804	38	2,157	1,588	73	2,308	763	33	↓ -5
Communication and Journalism	532	102	19	416	227	54	366	295	80	286	122	42	↓ -11
Transportation	167	31	18	208	86	41	417	325	77	470	162	34	↓ -6






These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Computer and Information Sciences	392	48	12	257	104	40	290	191	65	333	104	31	↓ -9
Education	1,568	535	34	1,541	932	60	1,361	1,101	80	1,433	799	55	↓ -4
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	1,094	170	15	803	306	38	808	547	67	695	205	29	↓ -8
English Language and Literature	261	84	32	172	108	62	166	132	79	202	126	62	→ 0
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	261	54	20	195	78	40	139	105	75	115	33	28	↓ -11
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	86	19	22	60	36	60	35	20	57	36	20	55	↓ -4
Health Professions	1,827	396	21	1,742	768	44	2,067	1,535	74	2,069	788	38	↓ -6
History	63	29	46	56	35	62	49	45	91	62	39	62	→ 0
Law Enforcement, Firefighting, and Protective Services	559	122	21	393	169	43	417	308	73	302	93	30	↓ -12
Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Studies	855	133	15	812	299	36	719	508	70	726	202	27	↓ -8
Transportation	167	31	18	208	86	41	417	325	77	470	162	34	↓ -6

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	15	-	-	39	14	35	31	20	64	68	-	-	-
Mathematics and Statistics	93	13	13	77	36	46	64	43	67	67	20	29	 -16
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	819	152	18	443	183	41	396	304	76	324	127	39	 -2
Philosophy and Religious Studies	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social Sciences	600	146	24	354	205	57	311	239	76	270	146	54	 -3
Visual and Performing Arts	457	100	21	432	254	58	416	326	78	350	154	44	 -14
Unknown	20	-	-	311	211	67	305	231	75	342	221	64	 -3

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database representing an average of well over 10 million students for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

The National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement (NSLVE, "en-solve") is a service offered to colleges and universities that provides a tailored report on their students' voting rates and other metrics. Launched in 2013 at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, NSLVE represents more than 1,200 campuses in all 50 states + D.C. and now serves as a widely impactful resource for the work of understanding and fostering student political learning.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://nslve.tufts.edu>.

References: NSLVE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2024). 2022 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Contact us to get more info

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 The National Study for
Learning Voting and
Engagement

 TuftsNSLVE