

June 2024



Student Voting Rates for Cornell University

NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts
UNIVERSITY | Jonathan M. Tisch
College of Civic Life

NSLVE THE NATIONAL STUDY
OF LEARNING, VOTING,
AND ENGAGEMENT

June 2024

Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. For the first time ever, this report contains *four* years of relevant topline data: the midterm elections of 2014, 2018, and 2022, along with contextual data from the 2020 presidential election year. As we build the NSLVE data over time, the additional years of data may help your institution to begin to understand longer-term trends and considerations for practice.

This month, we are also looking forward to the release of Democracy Counts 2022, our national report on our most recent midterm elections. The results from 2022 were mixed – some encouraging trends and some signs of more work to do. We are excited to dive into the results with you and share what we see as the major takeaways in the coming weeks, so stay tuned.

You've heard this from us before: we urge you to share this report widely and strategically across your campus community. NSLVE data is an important resource for not only understanding your institution but also building a culture of political learning in higher education. We also invite you to invite you to [lean on our team's resources, including our Election Imperatives report series](#), which provides data-backed practical recommendations for centering civic and political learning and participation.

Other resources that you might find helpful in your work include our forthcoming national report ([keep an eye on our homepage!](#)), [our report on how institutions use NSLVE reports](#), and [our discussion guide on how to talk about your NSLVE reports on campus](#).

Finally, we always encourage you to reach out to us for support and with any questions that you may have. Email NSLVE@tufts.edu to get in touch with our team, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for [our periodic newsletter](#), announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a constant effort, requiring year-round strategic building. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best,
Adam, Duy, Mari, and Victoria
The NSLVE Team

In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

	2014			2018			2014-2018 Change (p.p.)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022, when available. The change column represents difference between comparable counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.



Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

23.3%

2022 Voting Rate

-9.7

Change From 2018

ALL INSTITUTIONS

30.6%

2022 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE



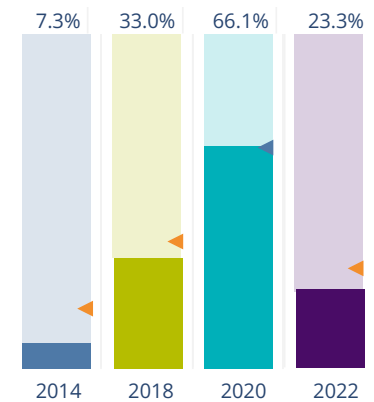
The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS



The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

VOTING RATE



The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

	2014	2018	2020	2022	2018-2022 Change
Total Student Enrollment	22,598	24,355	24,147	26,462	↑ 2,107
Age under 18/Unknown	243	232	252	176	↓ -56
IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens	4,331	5,308	5,194	6,444	↑ 1,136
Datasource	IPEDS	NSC	NSC	NSC	-
FERPA records blocked	134	83	203	-	-
Non-Degree Seeking Students	606	710	-	-	-
Total eligible voters	17,283	18,022	18,498	19,842	↑ 1,820
Number of students who registered	7,239	13,773	15,182	14,295	↑ 522
Number of students who voted	1,264	5,943	12,232	4,632	↓ -1,311
Registration Rate %	41	76	82	72	↓ -4
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	17	43	80	32	↓ -10
Voting Rate %	7	32	66	23	↓ -9

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we

make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

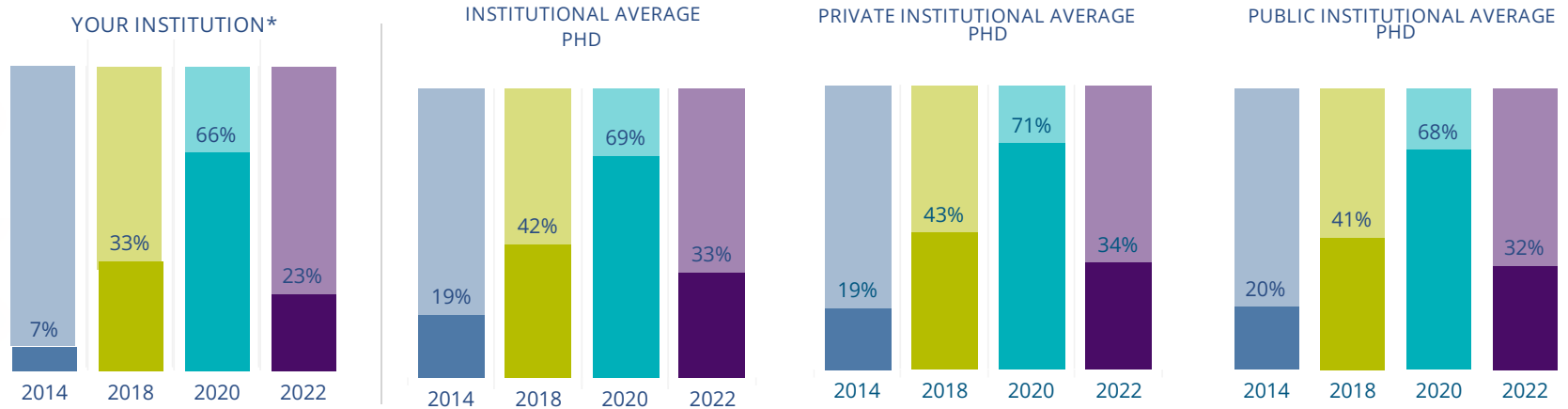
When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.

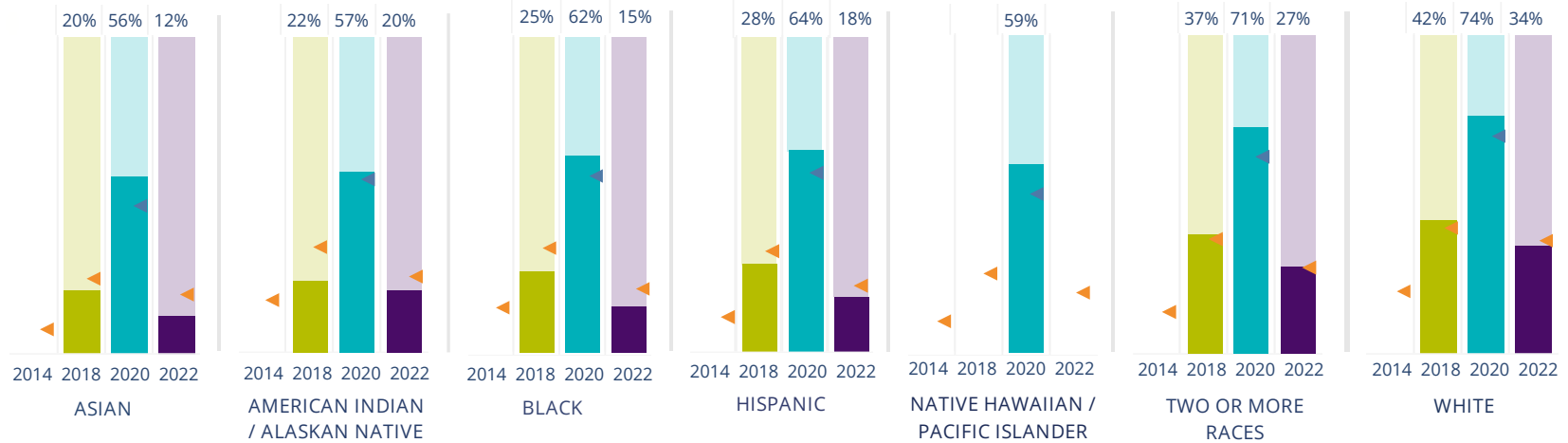
By Institution Types



These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



By Race / Ethnicity



These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : <https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>

Looking Closer

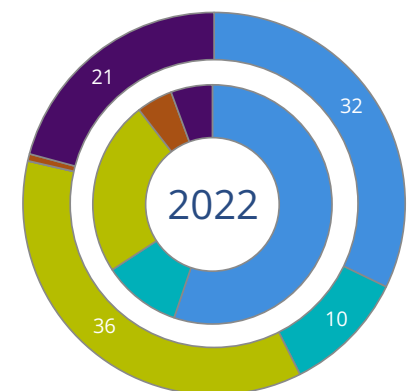
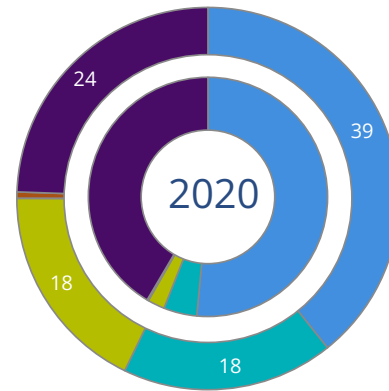
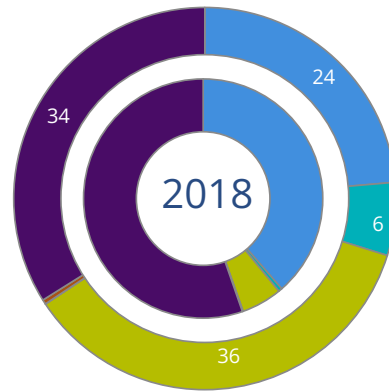
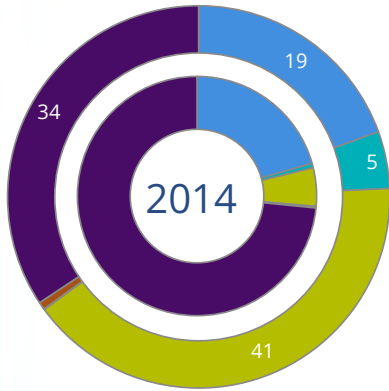
By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Asian	-	-	-	3,446	694	20	3,869	2,153	55	4,656	562	12	↓ -8
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	67	15	22	56	32	57	61	12	19	↓ -2
Black	-	-	-	1,231	311	25	1,319	816	61	1,505	221	14	↓ -10
Hispanic	-	-	-	2,470	686	27	2,635	1,682	63	2,879	507	17	↓ -10
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	20	-	-	22	13	59	23	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	845	312	36	948	671	70	1,127	306	27	↓ -9
White	-	-	-	8,015	3,331	41	7,963	5,914	74	8,008	2,700	33	↓ -7
Race Unknown	21,488	1,264	5	1,928	588	30	1,686	951	56	1,583	319	20	↓ -10

By Voting Method

■ Not-In-Person
 ■ Early Vote
 ■ In-Person
 ■ Other
 ■ Provisional
 ■ Unknown



	2014		2018		2020		2022		2018-2022	
	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Change	
Early Vote	-	-	31	0	555	4	493	10	↑	10
In-Person	66	5	324	5	281	2	1,100	23	↑	18
Not-In-Person	261	20	2,293	38	6,304	51	2,556	55	↑	16
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisional	-	-	-	-	29	0	227	4	-	-
Voting Method Unknown	927	73	3,292	55	5,062	41	256	5	↓	-49

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports>. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020	2022
18-21	3%	30%	67%	19%
22-24	5%	34%	63%	24%
25-29	10%	41%	63%	32%
30-39	11%	43%	58%	36%
40-49	24%	56%	65%	50%
50+	46%	62%	68%	58%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will often continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. Our 2020 data showed a surge among the youngest voters on college campuses, yet 2022 saw a return to past trends, with older students voting at higher rates than their younger counterparts. This change underscores the importance of continued need for institutionalized learning -- working with students to help them understand their political voice and power as they arrive on campus.

Looking Closer

By Age Group



Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These

are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
18-21	13,033	504	3	12,411	3,731	30	12,235	8,296	67	13,096	2,536	19	↓ -10
22-24	3,567	190	5	2,344	806	34	2,493	1,593	63	2,826	686	24	↓ -10
25-29	3,081	324	10	2,041	841	41	2,173	1,381	63	2,270	749	32	↓ -8
30-39	1,553	174	11	1,001	435	43	1,214	709	58	1,261	456	36	↓ -7
40-49	204	49	24	174	98	56	284	185	65	265	133	50	↓ -6
50+	50	23	46	51	32	62	99	68	68	124	72	58	↓ -4

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Female	-	-	-	9,169	3,322	36	9,543	6,736	70	10,540	2,616	24	 -11
Male	-	-	-	8,823	2,611	29	8,938	5,488	61	9,250	1,985	21	 -8

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Rate Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	
EDUCATION LEVEL													
Undergraduate	14,105	543	3	13,244	3,936	29	12,967	8,781	67	13,954	2,763	19	↓ -9
Graduate	7,247	719	9	4,777	2,007	42	5,129	3,288	64	5,366	1,729	32	↓ -9
Class Unknown	136	-	-	-	-	-	402	163	40	522	140	26	-
CLASS YEAR													
Freshman	3,050	162	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sophomore	3,528	175	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upperclassman	7,569	207	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENROLLMENT STATUS													
Full-time	-	-	-	17,373	5,623	32	17,639	11,707	66	18,749	4,198	22	↓ -9
Part-time	-	-	-	649	320	49	859	525	61	1,093	434	39	↓ -9

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Agriculture	1,848	90	4	1,564	463	29	1,699	1,130	66	2,324	463	19	↓ -9
Architecture	780	30	3	459	154	33	480	318	66	479	100	20	↓ -12
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	148	11	7	135	60	44	86	63	73	84	23	27	↓ -17
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	2,314	144	6	2,122	670	31	1,972	1,357	68	2,025	480	23	↓ -7
Business, Management, and Marketing	3,265	211	6	2,684	765	28	2,866	1,720	60	2,823	619	21	↓ -6
Communication and Journalism	306	11	3	263	79	30	243	166	68	239	49	20	↓ -9




These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Computer and Information Sciences	889	26	2	1,211	377	31	1,492	991	66	1,771	329	18	 -12
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	4,368	212	4	3,241	1,044	32	3,103	2,108	67	3,360	777	23	 -9
English Language and Literature	194	19	9	147	53	36	155	109	70	118	28	23	 -12
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	331	11	3	357	131	36	335	259	77	382	81	21	 -15
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	210	19	9	141	68	48	137	94	68	122	47	38	 -9
Health Professions	545	52	9	627	239	38	632	446	70	366	113	30	 -7
History	134	-	-	108	54	50	91	67	73	74	26	35	 -14

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Legal Professions and Studies	641	57	8	496	186	37	492	320	65	556	171	30	 -6
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	1,724	97	5	1,753	503	28	1,560	1,035	66	1,636	297	18	 -10
Mathematics and Statistics	268	13	4	184	73	39	211	129	61	250	67	26	 -12
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	389	23	5	199	64	32	193	129	66	250	75	30	 -2
Philosophy and Religious Studies	91	13	14	62	23	37	52	35	67	63	19	30	 -6
Social Sciences	1,122	72	6	835	356	42	830	550	66	825	240	29	 -13
Visual and Performing Arts	339	21	6	188	72	38	206	128	62	201	42	20	 -17
Unknown	14	-	-	-	-	-	406	165	40	529	142	26	-

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database representing an average of well over 10 million students for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

The National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement (NSLVE, "en-solve") is a service offered to colleges and universities that provides a tailored report on their students' voting rates and other metrics. Launched in 2013 at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, NSLVE represents more than 1,200 campuses in all 50 states + D.C. and now serves as a widely impactful resource for the work of understanding and fostering student political learning.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://nslve.tufts.edu>.

References: NSLVE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2024). 2022 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Contact us to get more info

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 The National Study for
Learning Voting and
Engagement

 TuftsNSLVE